

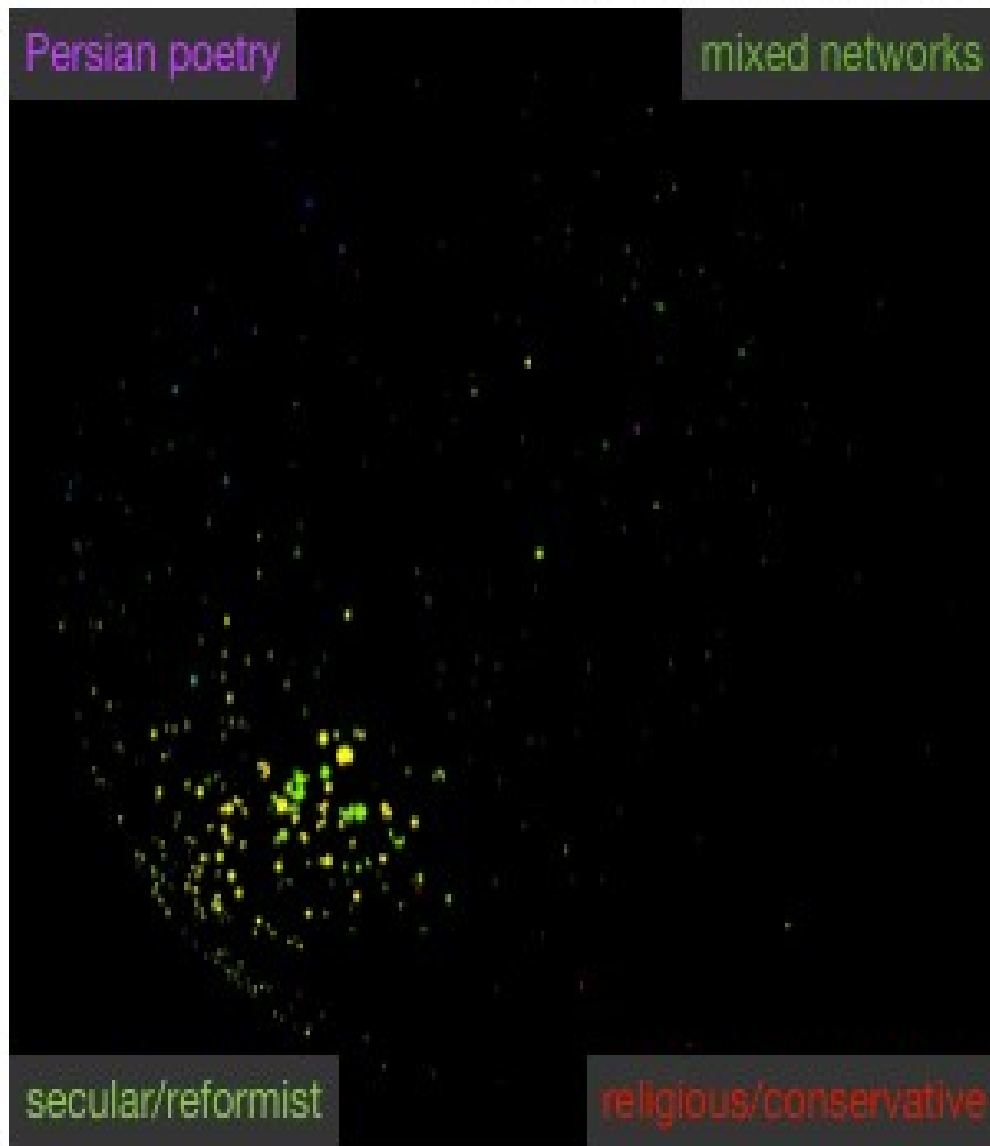
Social Production in the Networked Information Environment

Constructing an open, dynamic, and democratic core common infrastructure

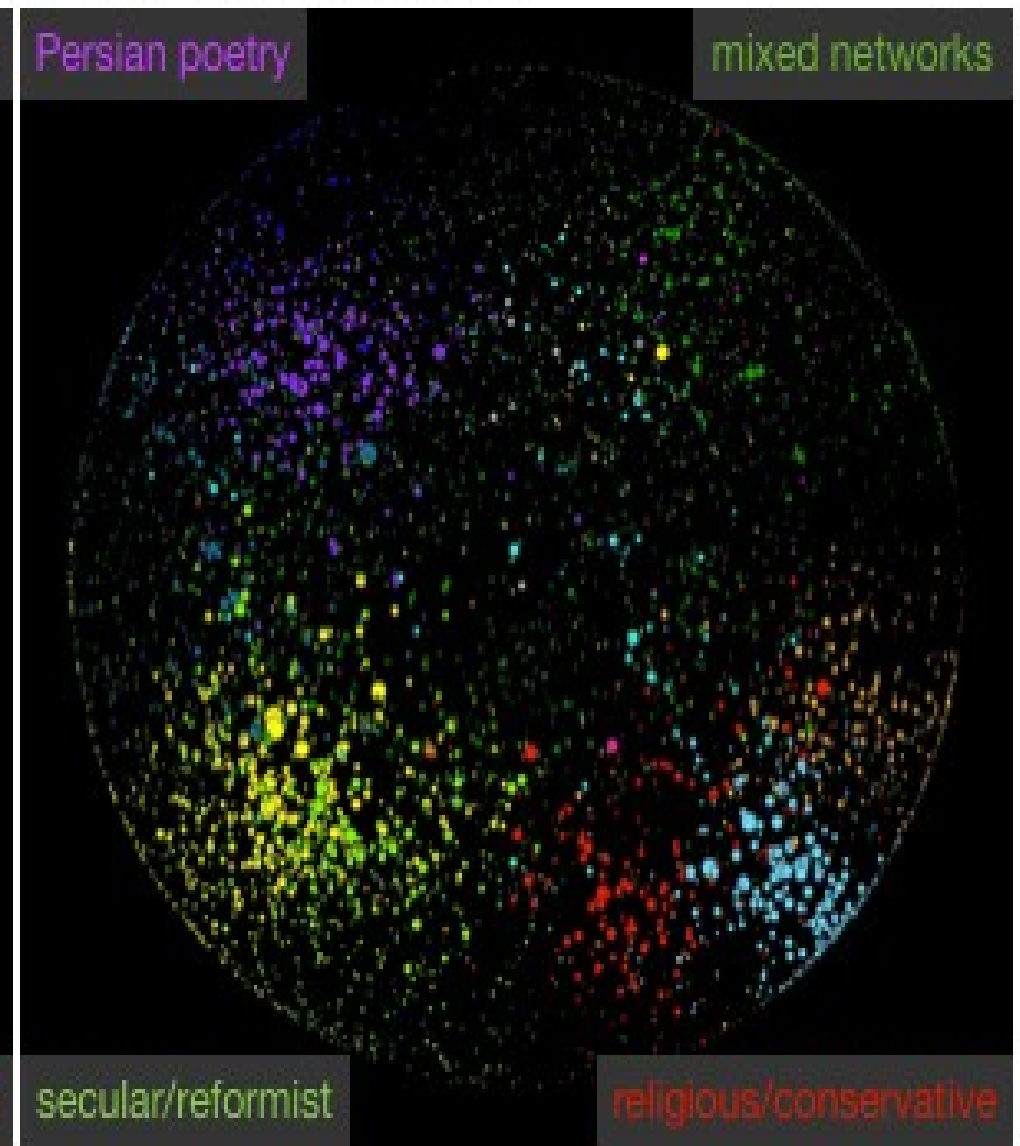
Yochai Benkler
Berkman Professor of Entrepreneurial Legal Studies
Harvard Law School
Co-Director, Berkman Center for Internet and Society
Harvard University

Neda

social network map of the Iranian blogosphere



blocked inside Iran



visible inside Iran

(Kelly and Etling, Berkman Center 2008)

July 9, 2009, 9:59 AM

Latest Updates on Iran Election Protests

By ROBERT MACKEY

Reports are coming out of Tehran on Thursday of fresh clashes between protesters and security forces. The Lede will provide updates on the protest as information becomes available. If readers are in touch with people in Iran and can share text, video or photo accounts of the protest with us, please let us know using [the comments box](#) below this post. Update times reflect the hour in New York; it is 8.5 hours later in Tehran.

Update | 3:06 p.m. Readers and Iranian bloggers continue to point to what appears to be more video of Thursday's protests in Tehran. This clip, uploaded to YouTube today, appears to have been shot on a mobile phone and is one of several short pieces of video that seem to show protesters on Tehran's streets today:



This clip, also [uploaded to YouTube on Thursday](#), appears to show the security forces sweeping protesters from a street in Tehran:

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[Latest Updates on Iran Election Protests](#)

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July 08

(3 comments)

[Managing Dissent in China and Iran](#)

Just weeks after the disputed presidential election in Iran, outside observers find themselves in a somewhat familiar situation: trying to piece together a sense of what is happening in China's Xinjiang Province in the aftermath of anti-government protests that turned violent.

July 07

(29 comments)

[Dark Humor and Shouts in Response to Ahmadinejad Speech](#)

Some Iranian bloggers joked that an insect that interrupted a televised address by Mahmoud Ahmadinejad on Tuesday was later arrested and would soon be forced to confess on state TV.

July 07

(115 comments)

[Another Media Tour Goes Very, Very Badly for Chinese Authorities](#)

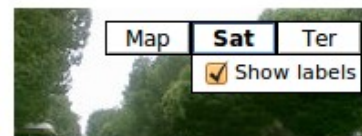
Not for the first time in China, a government-organized tour for journalists went badly awry, when hundreds of protesters from an ethnic minority made an unscheduled appearance.

July 06

(17 comments)

[Unrest Prompts a Web Clampdown in Western China](#)

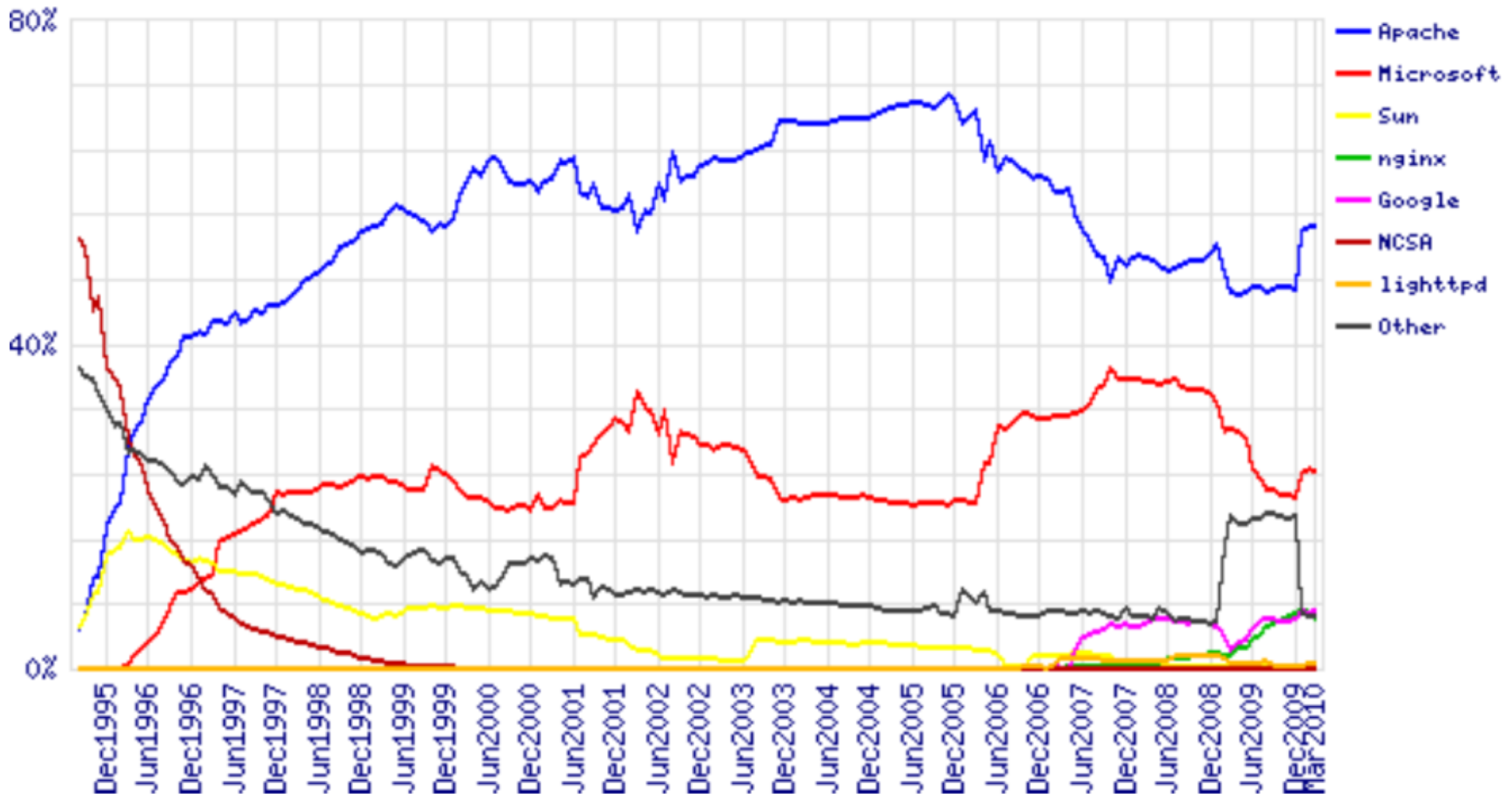
News of the unrest in Western China is trickling out despite China's clampdown on the Internet and social networking sites.



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August 1995 - March 2010





Jimmy Wales, Wikipedia founder
Social entrepreneurship gains new
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Craigslist innovates and competes
with newspapers for local personals...



Networked Information Economy

- **The most important inputs, into the core economic activities, of the most advanced economies, are widely distributed in the population**
 - **Material**
 - **Computation, sensing, storage, communications**
 - **Knowledge, information, insight**
 - **Creativity, intuition, experience**
 - **Social**
 - **foundation of new organizational forms**

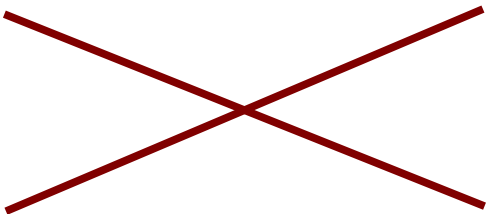
Networked Information Economy

- The most important inputs, into the core economic activities, of the most advanced economies, are widely distributed in the population
- **Behaviors once on the periphery: social motivations, cooperation, friendship, decency, move to the very core of economic life in the most technically and economically advanced societies**
- **Low cost innovation, experimentation, rapid deployment, cheap failure make market innovation faster, more diverse**

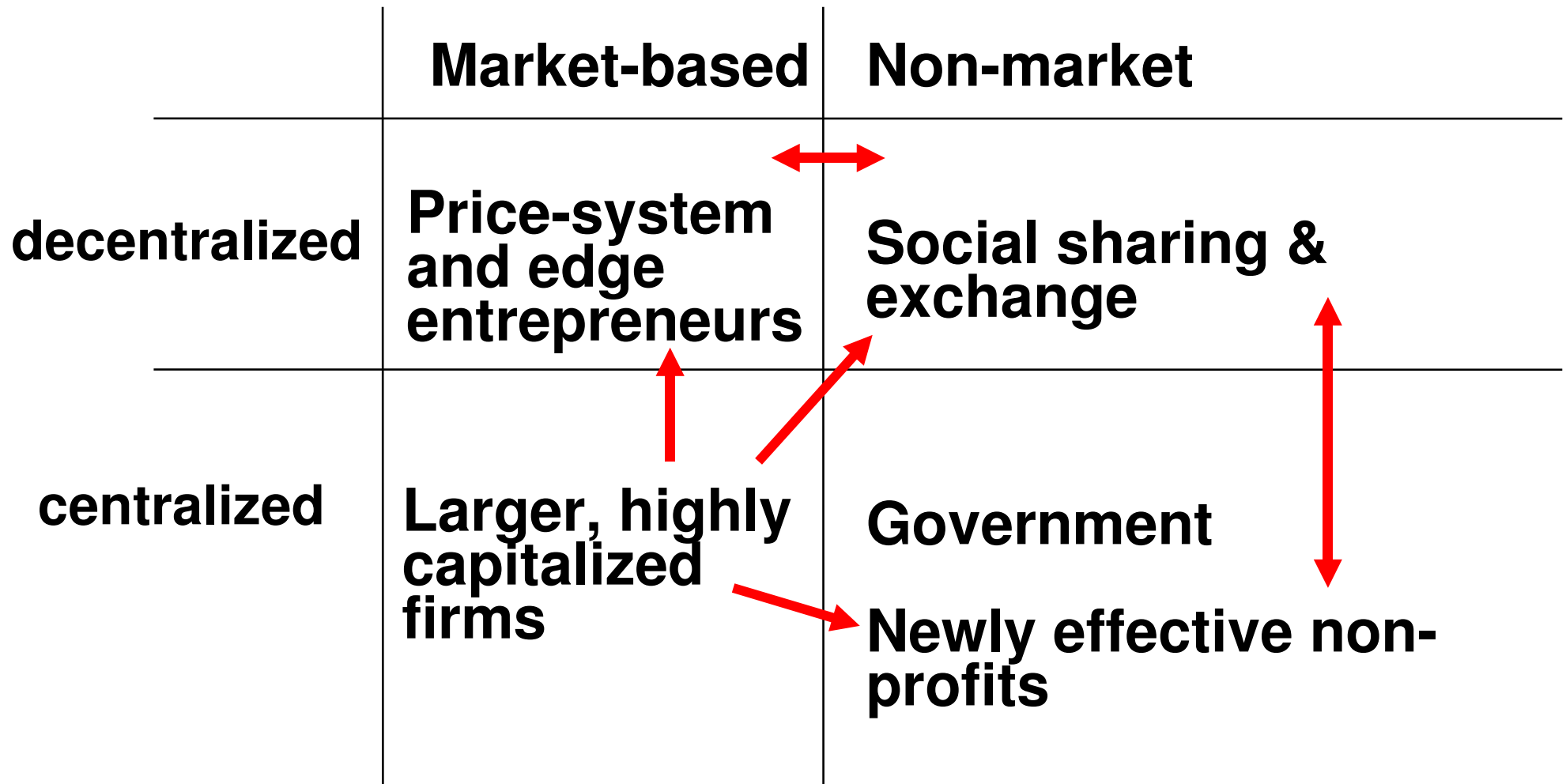
Commons-based production

- **Symmetrically available freedom to operate: institutional, technical, organizational**
- **Individual or collaborative**
- **Commercial or noncommercial**
 - **increases the diversity of actors, motivations, transactional forms,**
- **Important because it decentralizes authority to act, paralleling what technology/economy has done for practical capacity to act**

Four transactional frameworks

	Market-based	Non-market
decentralized	Price-system	
centralized	Firms	Government; Non-profits

Networked information economy destabilized the Second Industrial Divide



Innovation, participation, culture

- **A networked information economy**
 - **facilitating rapid innovation through edge experimentation over an open system**
 - **With a new significant role for commons-based and peer production**
- **A networked public sphere constructed through systems that harness diverse motivations and models**
- **A diverse and open system of cultural expression and meaning making**

Characteristics of the global, networked information economy

- **Change and complexity vs. predictability and “well-behaved” change**
- **Innovation and growth vs. efficiency and optimization**
- **“Scruffy,” adaptive, learning systems with late-binding design vs. tightly-coupled, slower moving, optimized systems**
- **Open vs. closed**



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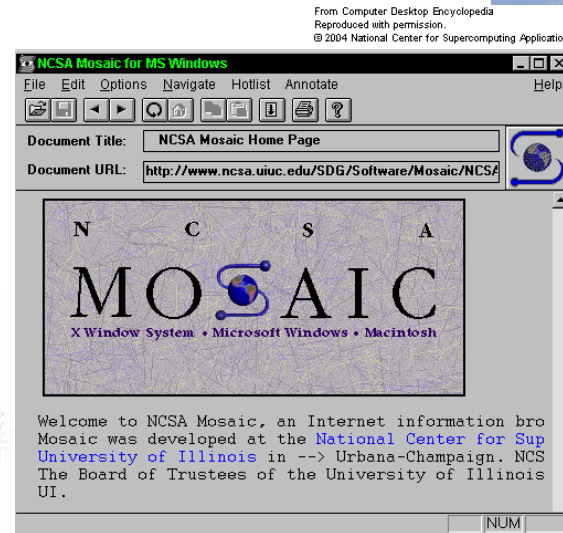
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**Innovation,
social and market,
comes from the
edge**



Distributed innovation

- **Low cost invention, prototyping, deployment, and experimentation**
- **Cheap failure; rapid learning**
- **Evolutionary process: high variation, selective pressure, adaptation**
- **Independent of & cumulative to mutualism with social production generally and peer production in particular**

Social production

- **Socially-motivated behaviors were once too costly to become effective as sustained economic activities**
- **Radically-decentralized capitalization makes possible pooled human and material resources to achieve effective alternative: in competition or in mutualism with market-based and state-based action**

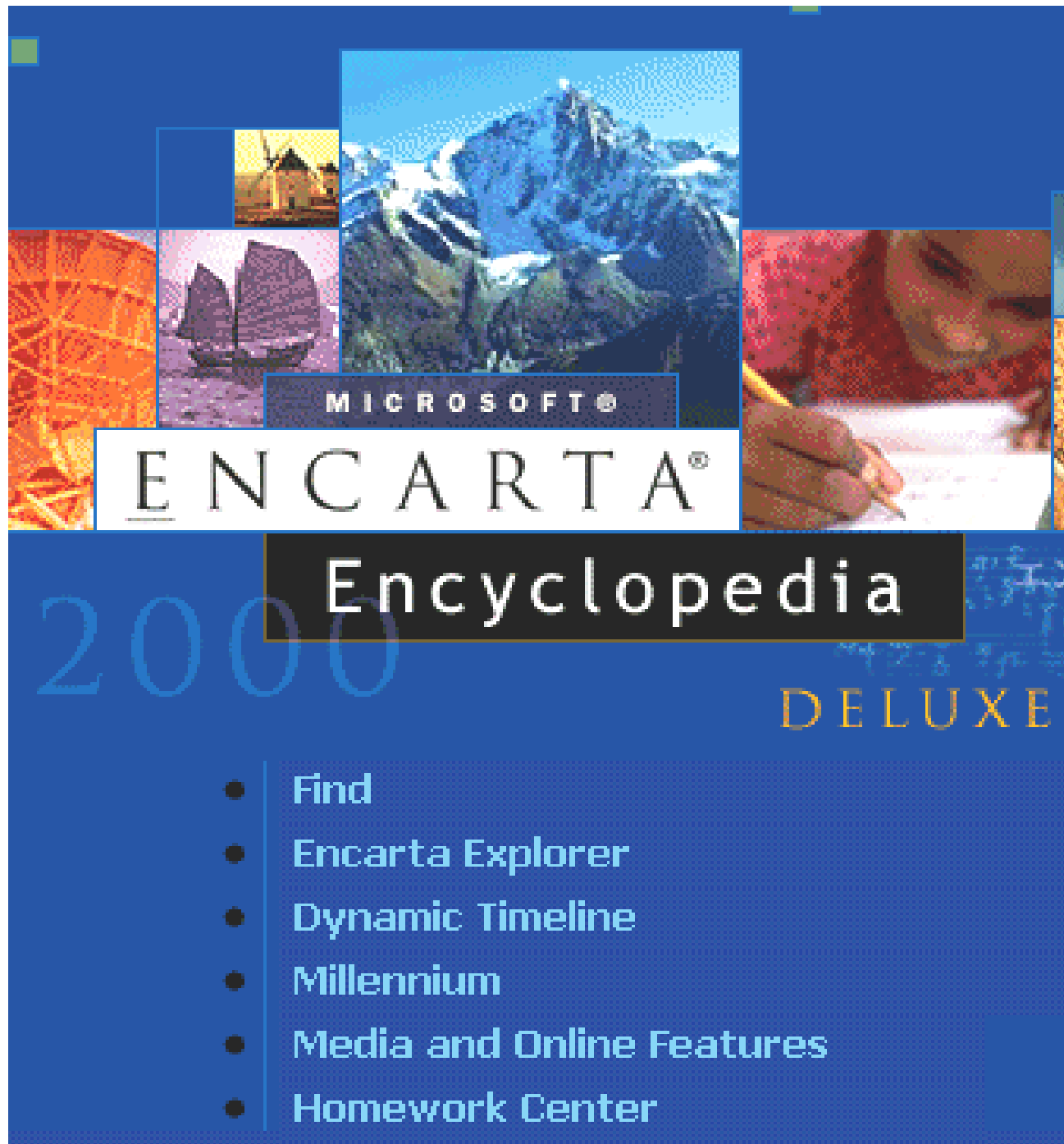
information Rules



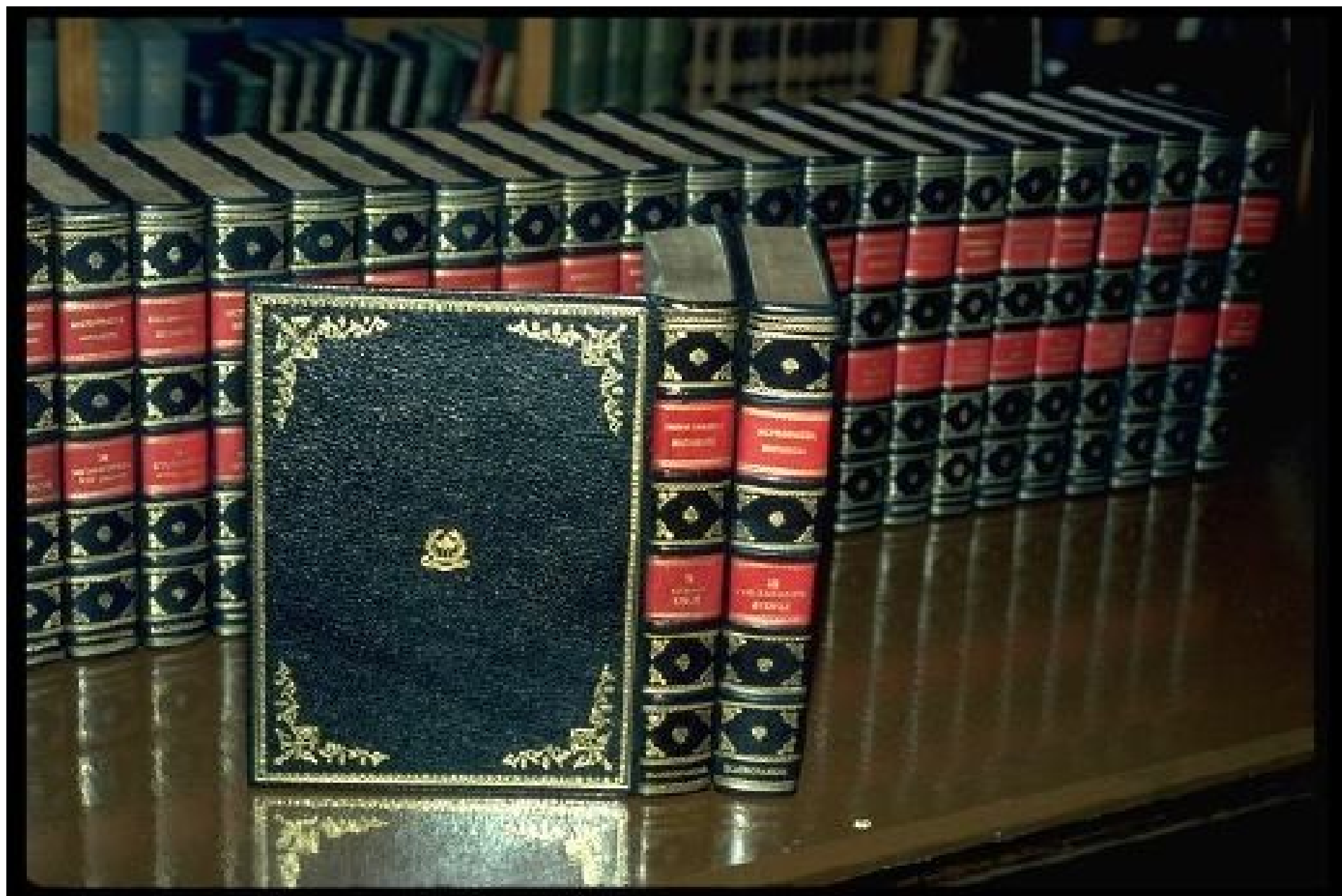
A Strategic Guide to the
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*CARL SHAPIRO AND
HAL R. VARIAN*

HARVARD BUSINESS SCHOOL PRESS



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Britannica Unveils Ready Reference Encyclopedia; 12-Volume Set Retail At Bookstores for Under \$500

[Business Wire](#), [June 1, 1998](#)

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New Product Demonstrates Company's Commitment To Print

Encyclopaedia Britannica, Inc. today announced that it will begin selling a popular-priced encyclopedia in bookstores across the country. Called Britannica Ready Reference(TM), the 12-volume set will be available in June at a suggested retail price of \$499.

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"We are enhancing our print encyclopedia line to offer consumers more choices, especially parents who previously may have passed up Britannica due to price," said John Hallberg, senior vice present, worldwide marketing. "The Britannica Ready Reference gives families the legendary Britannica quality at a price they can afford."

The Ready Reference set consists of the first 12 volumes of the full 32 -volume Encyclopaedia Britannica. Containing 64,000 articles organized from A to Z, the Ready Reference provides an unmatched breadth of information on a variety of topics. Contributors include many leading authorities and Nobel Prize winners, such as Albert Einstein, Sigmond Freud and Milton Friedman. The articles are enhanced by more than 16,000 illustrations, maps and photographs. Also included with the set is the Britannica Year Book(R) which features the important people, events, disasters, discoveries and achievements that changed our lives in the past year.

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Unus pro omnibus, omnes pro uno
(Latin) (traditional)^[1]
"One for all, all for one"

Anthem
Swiss Psalm



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I INTRODUCTION

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Switzerland, federal republic in west central [Europe](#). Switzerland is a small, landlocked country set amid mountainous terrain in the heart of the European continent. It is bordered on the west by [France](#), on the north by [Germany](#), on the east by [Austria](#), and on the south by [Italy](#). The tiny principality of [Liechtenstein](#) lies between Switzerland and Austria. Each of the four major bordering countries has had an influence on Swiss culture. The

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

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By [Ina Fried](#)

Published: 31 March 2009 11:25 BST

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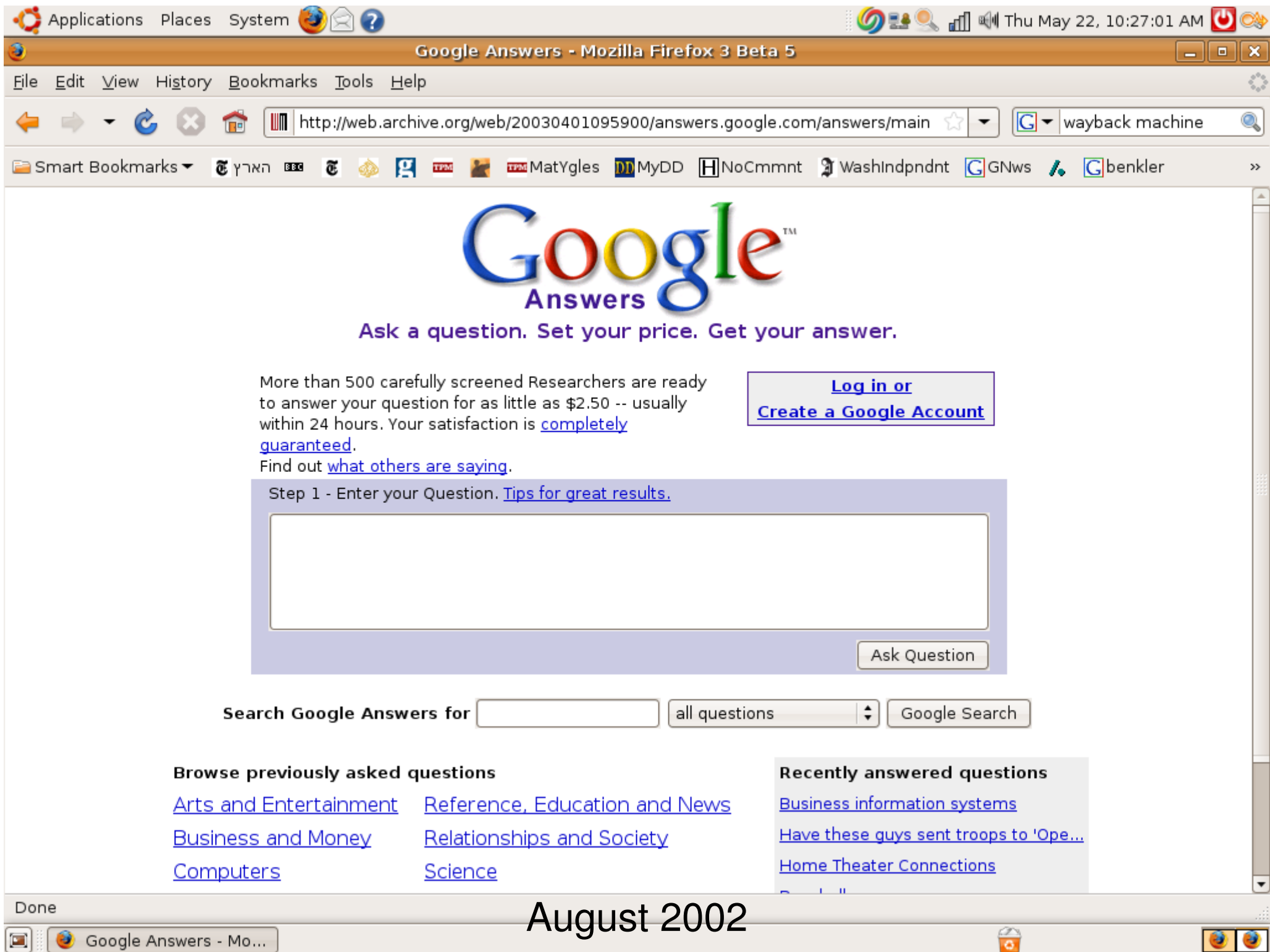
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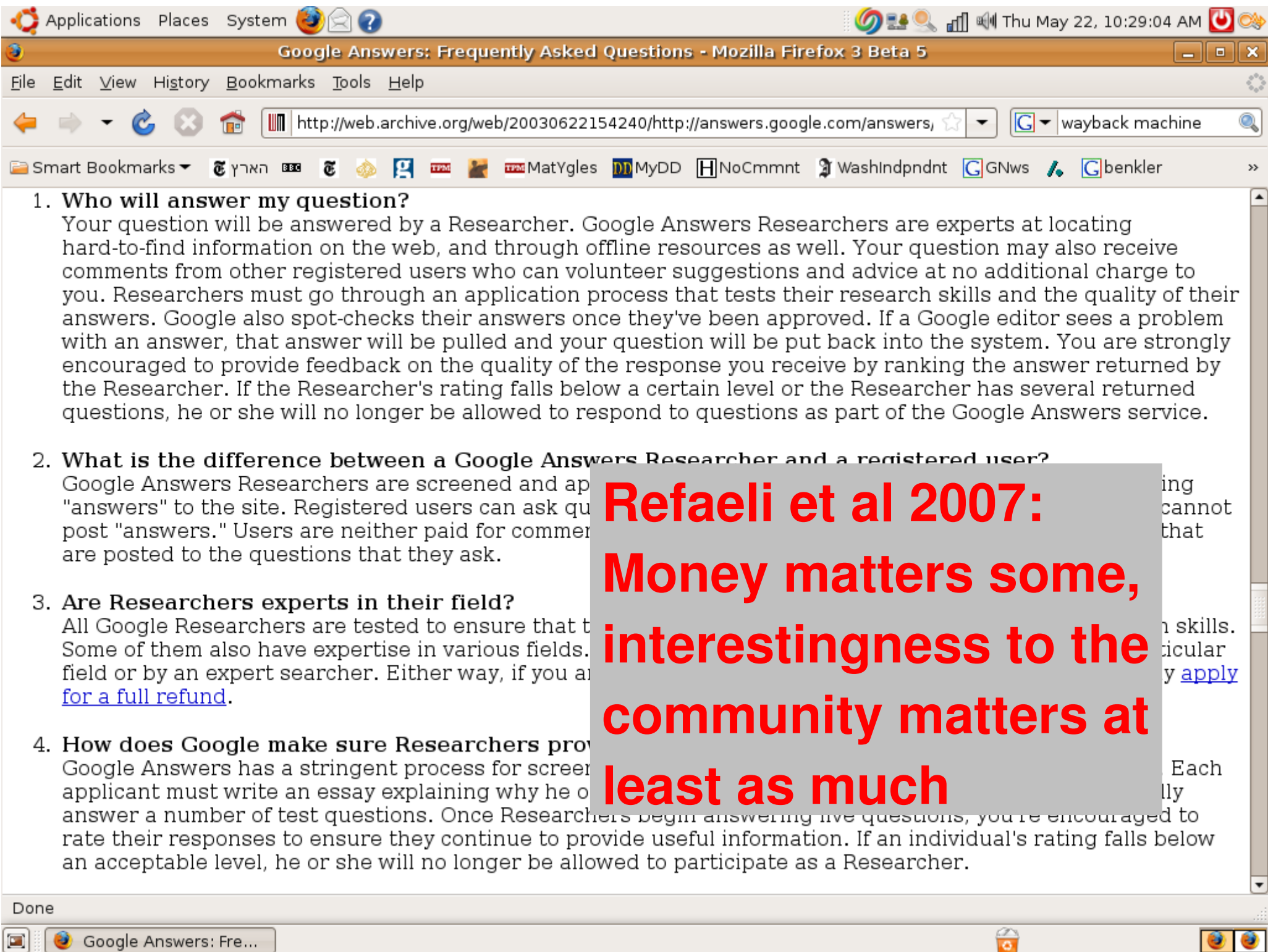
Google Answers Researchers are screened and approved independent contractors who are paid for posting "answers" to the site. Registered users can ask questions and post comments to the site. However, they cannot post "answers." Users are neither paid for comments that they post, nor are they charged for comments that are posted to the questions that they ask.
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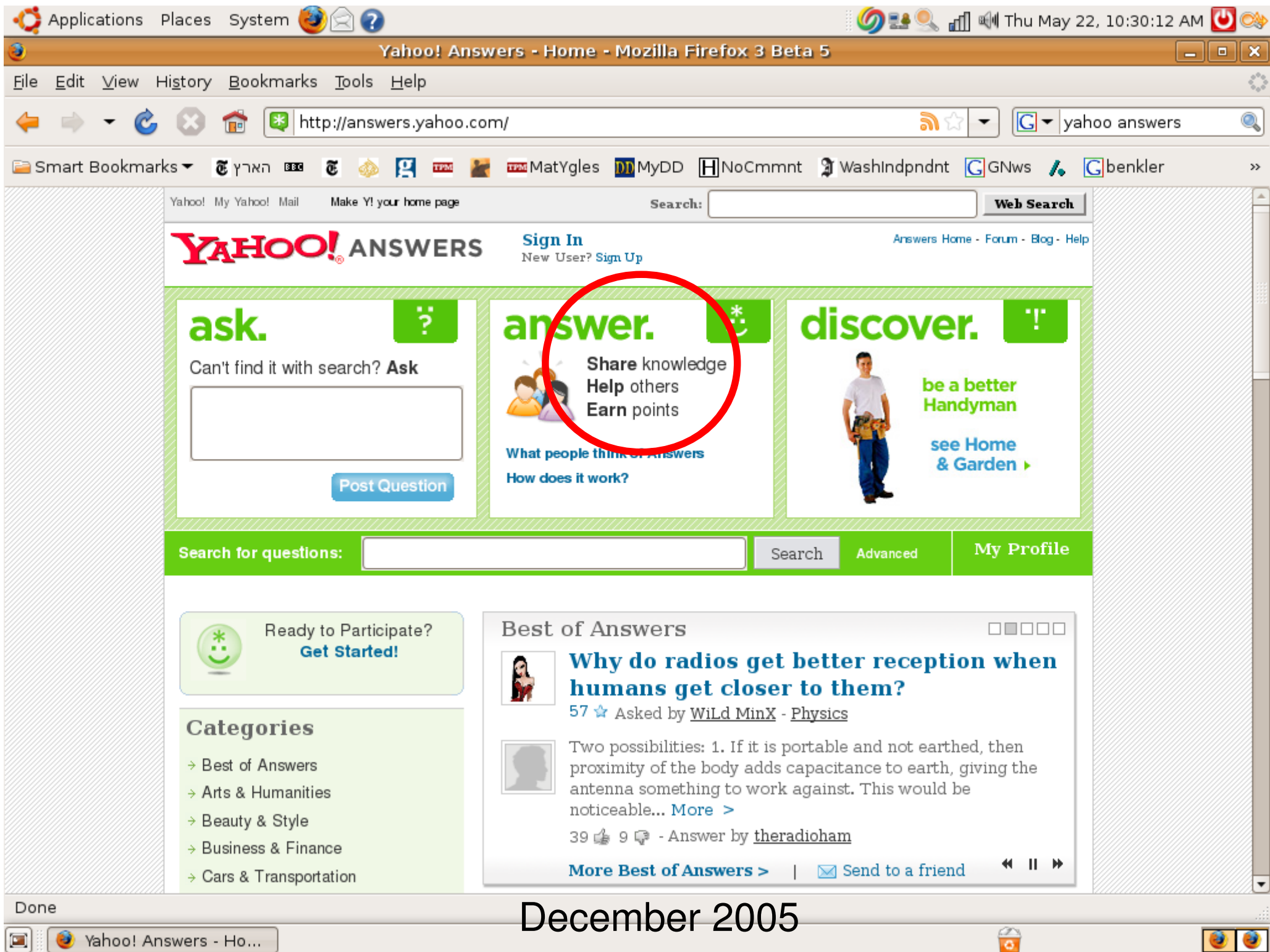
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**Refaeli et al 2007:
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interestingness to the
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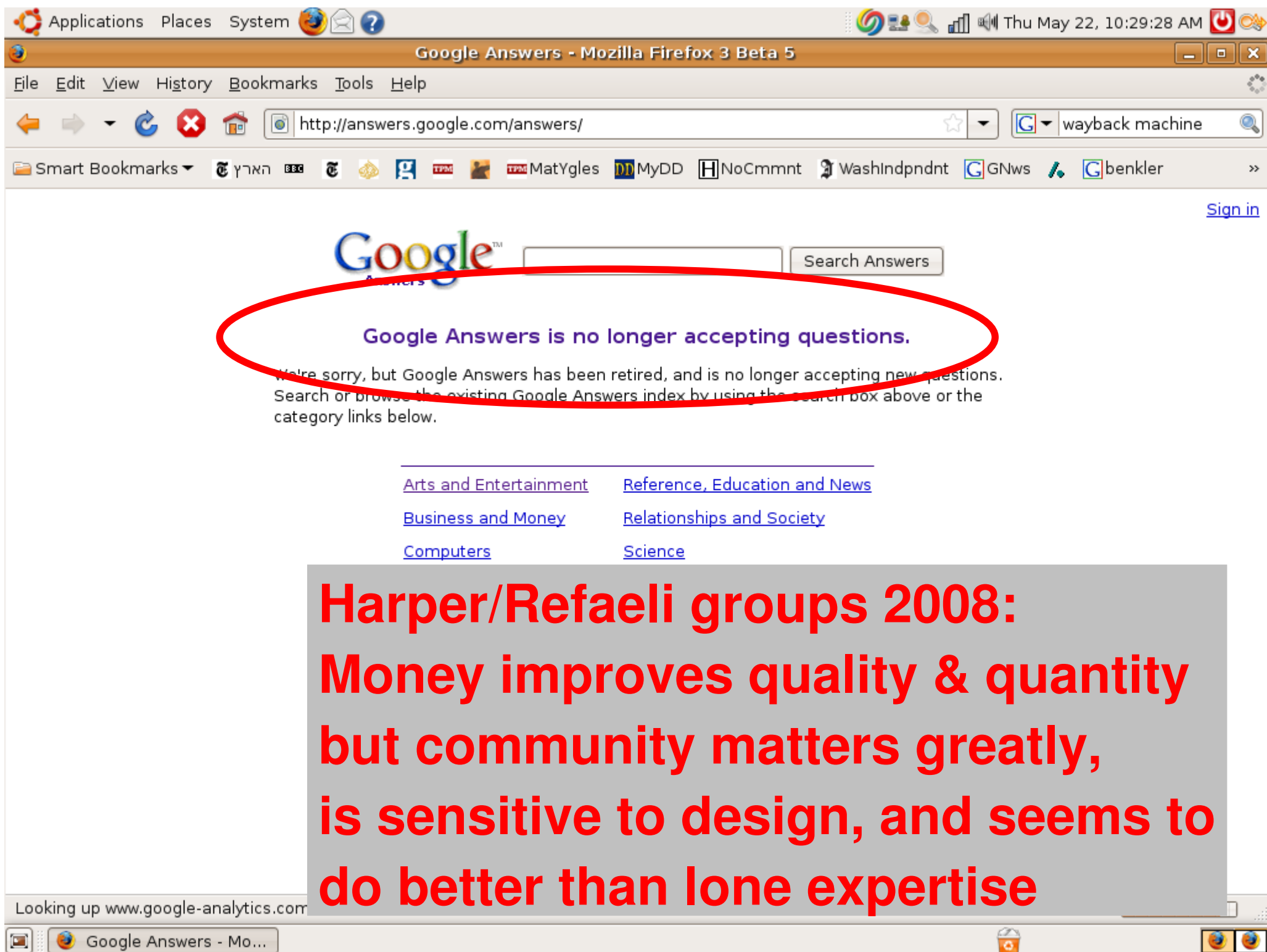
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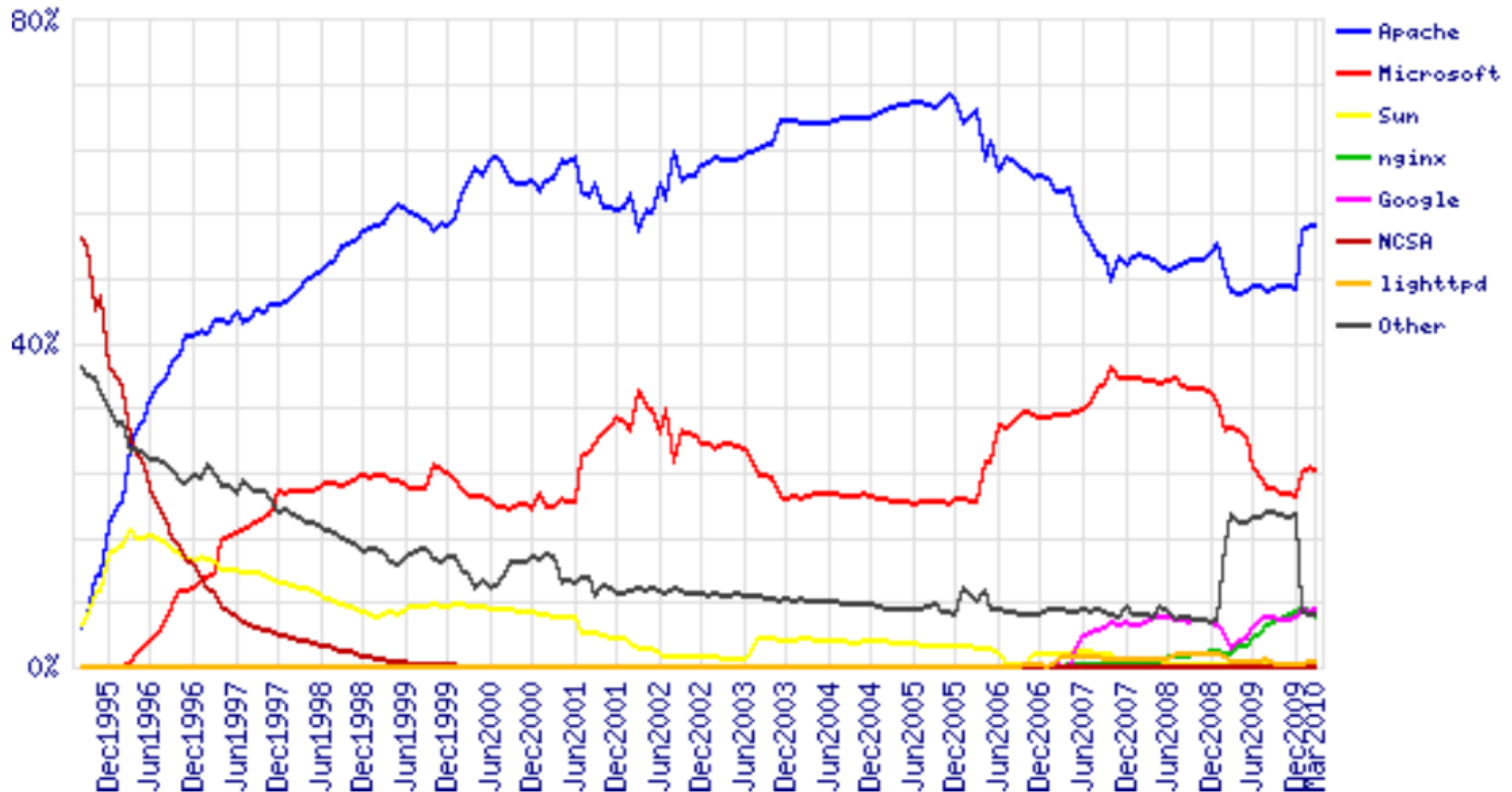
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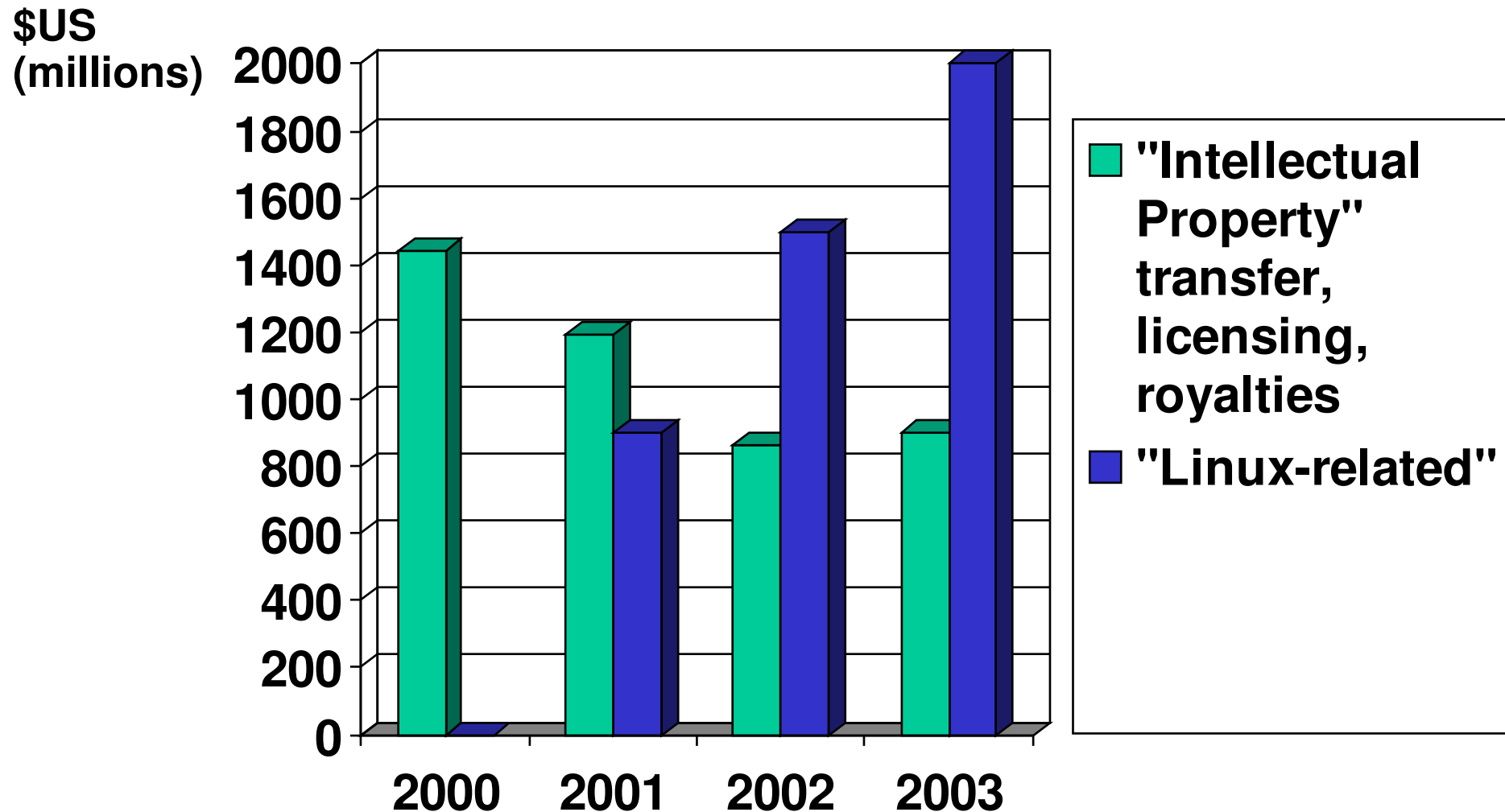


Free/Open Source Software

Market Share for Top Servers Across All Domains
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Selected IBM revenues



Sources: IP income: IBM annual reports

"Linux-related":

2003 Forbes Magazine, http://www.forbes.com/forbes/2004/0607/086_print.html

2002 CNET News <http://news.com.com/2100-1001-981633.html>

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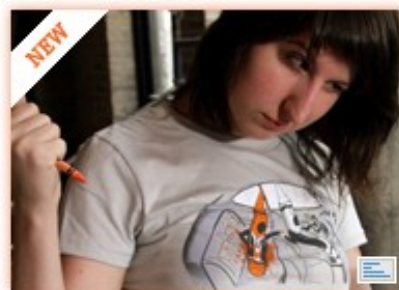
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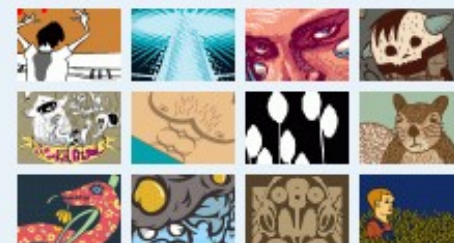
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Yeoh Guan Hong has won **4 times...**
[Love*Rain](#), [Nature Call!](#), [Finding Rhinoceros](#), [After Show](#)



Rodrigo William Rimes Rezende

from Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

<http://www.rwr2.com.br>

Rodrigo William Rimes Rezende has won **1 time...**
[Pexe](#)



Ross Zietz

from Baton Rouge, LA, USA

www.rosszietz.com

Ross Zietz has won **17 times...**
[Squeaked](#), [Eighty One Gemini](#), [Pandamonium](#), [A Fathom Farewell](#), [Fred and the Giant Eel](#), [Piece of Meat](#), [On The Plains](#), [Loch Ness Imposter](#), [Regrowth: Katrina](#), [Vegetarians are Eating the Rainforests](#), [99 Luftballons](#), [Satan's Little Helper](#), [Infinity MPG](#), [In A Comic](#), [Home Is Where The Heart Is](#), [Phascolarctos Cinereus](#), [Strength In Numbers](#)



Kristy Anne Ligones

from Cagayan de Oro, Philippines

<http://www.freewebs.com/subconagileverie>

Kristy Anne Ligones has won **1 time...**
[Dead Sucker](#)



Aled Lewis

from London

<http://www.aledlewis.com/>

Aled Lewis has won **5 times...**
[Party Pieces](#), [I'm Sure I Used To Fit](#), [Keeping It Real](#), [Rhinos Hunt In Packs](#), [She](#)

\$ **From their brains
 TO YOUR BODY!**



[Mr. Toxic Waste](#) by [Ian Avendano](#)



[Para Poppins](#) by [Stanislas GIROUX](#)





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1. [Guru The Caterer](#)
2. [T.W. Food](#)
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4. [Deli-icious](#)
5. [Court House Seafood...](#)

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Shopping

1609 reviewed



1. [The Video...](#)
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Review of the Day

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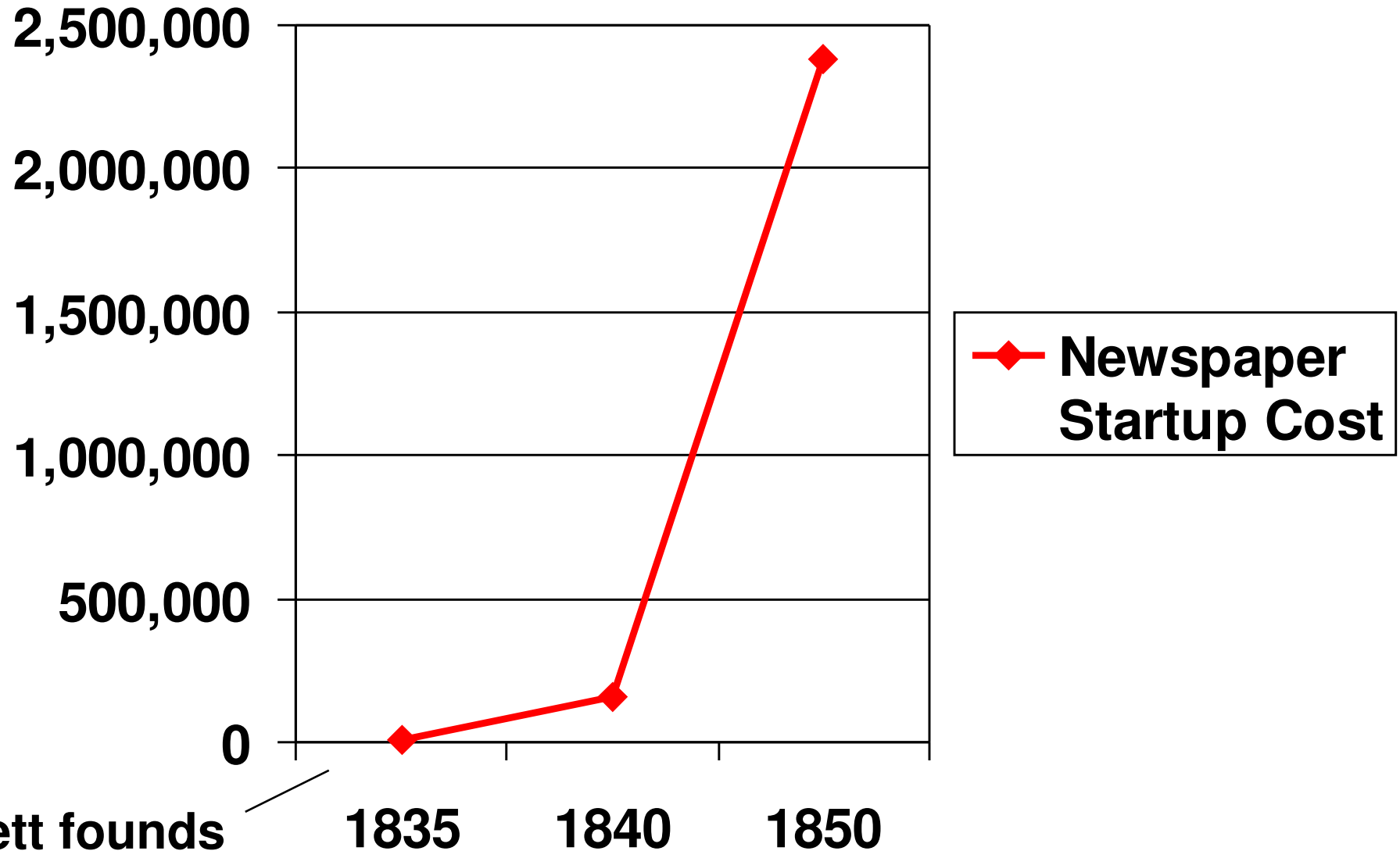
Voted by our members!

[Annette A. Super-Pole](#)[Johnny D's Fruit and Produce](#)

I finally decided to stroll into this shop, and was immediately greeted by a happy guy stocking fruit. Skinny guy with a mustache, total "dad" type. How are ya! He asked. How nice to hear

Industrial Information Economy

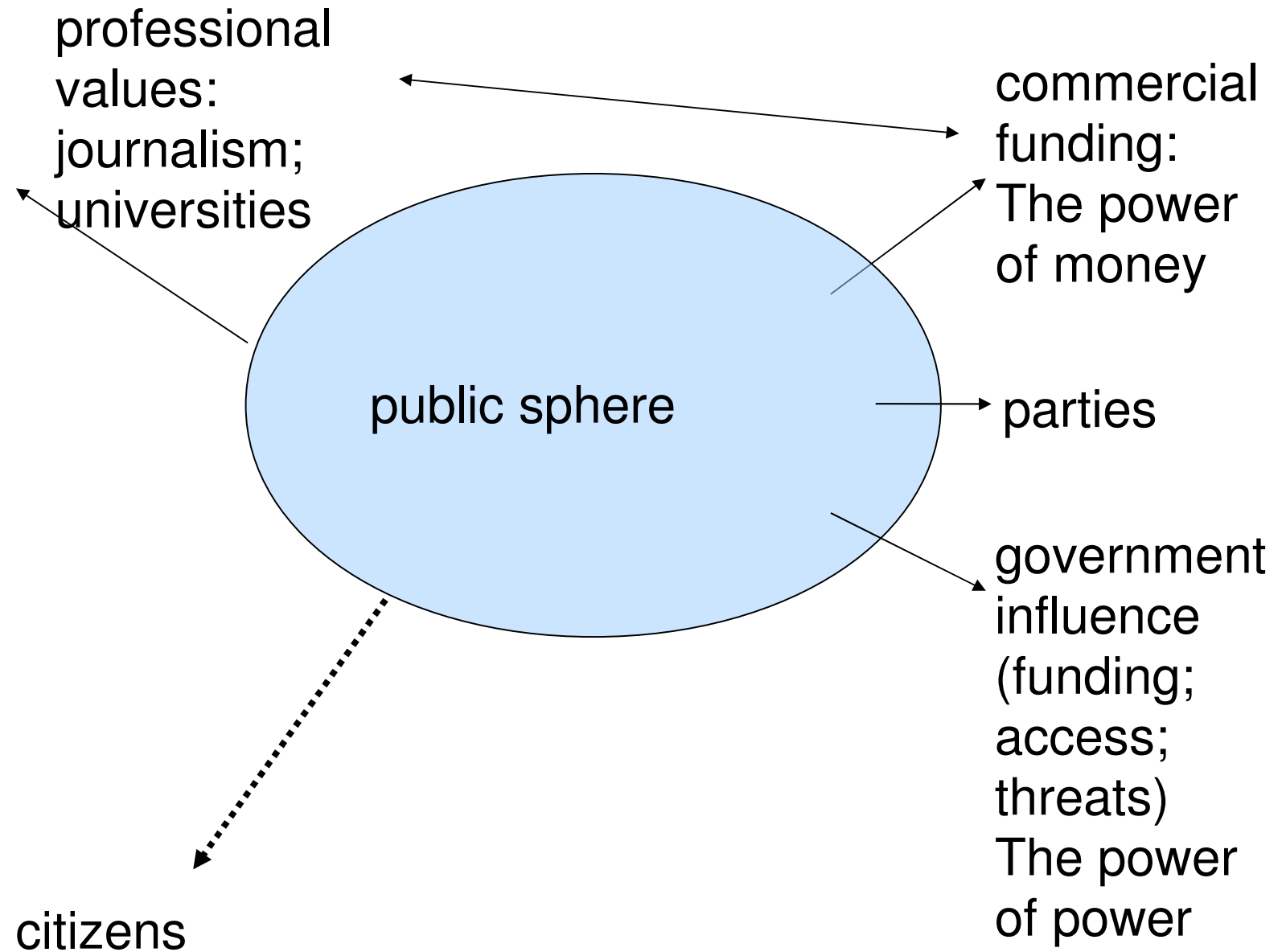
2005 dollars



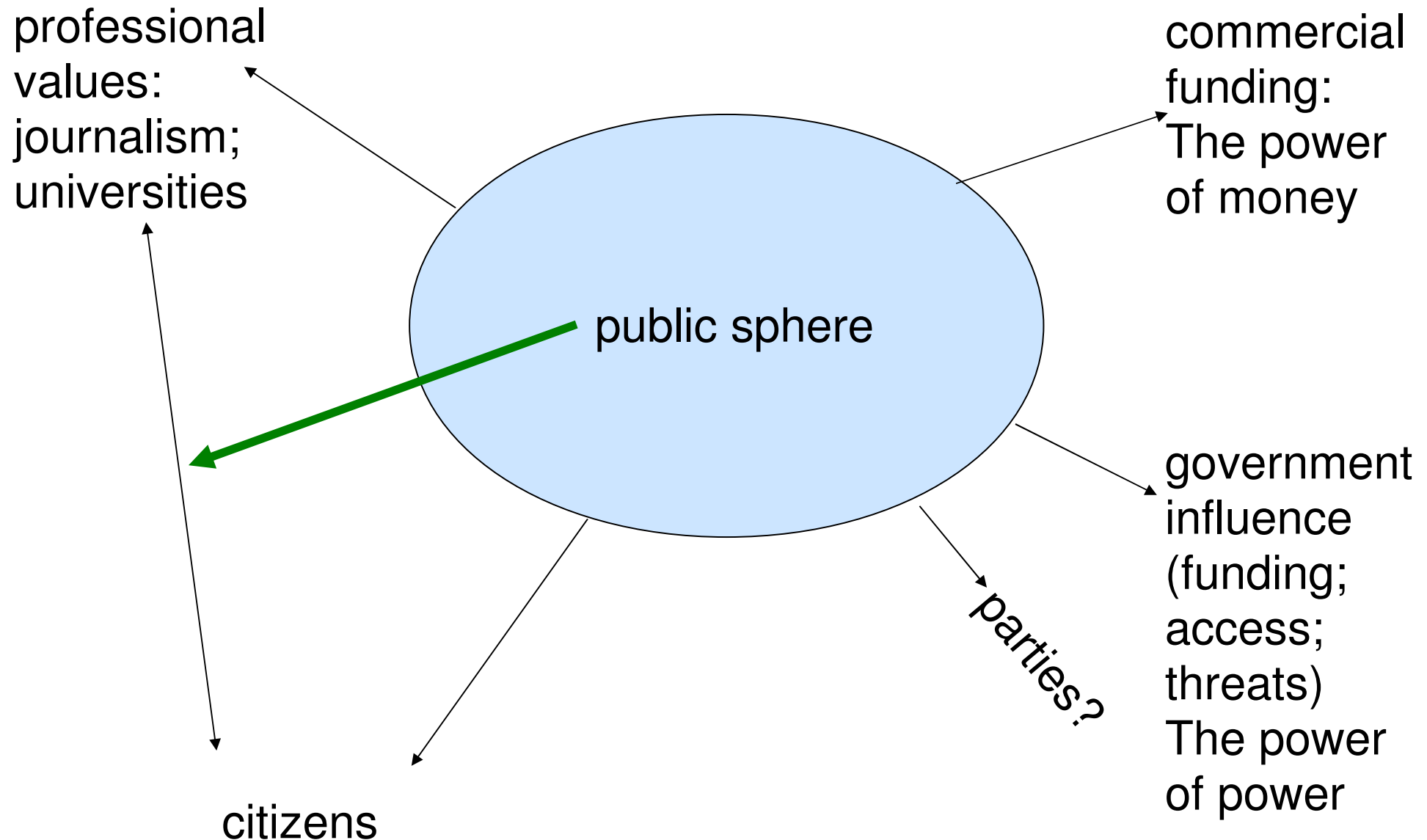
Bennett founds
The *Herald*, first
mass circulation paper, NYC = \$500=

~\$10,400 2005 dollars

The Mass Mediated Public Sphere



The Networked Public Sphere



Destabilized categories of power

- **Consumers/Producers => users**
- **Authority**
- **Quality, accreditation**
- **Capital as a proxy for authority, quality, accreditation destabilized**
- **Practices of skeptical reading**
 - **“how can you trust what you see on the Net” leads to skeptical reading;**
 - **“trust the NYT” leads to Iraq WMD coverage**
- **Maybe erosion of “there's nothing I can do about it”**

An emerging networked public sphere

- **A few large commercial/professional news organizations, with global reach**
- **Distributed social action:**
 - **politically mobilized peer production platforms; a new party press system on a volunteer model (dailyKos)**
 - **Individual research and expression in networked clusters of mutual linking**
- **Low cost, low profit commercial models, engaged with peer producers (TPM)**
- **Nonprofit increased efficacy because of lower costs and capacity to leverage distributed social action (Sunlight)**

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:-)

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Talking Points Memo

by Joshua Micah Marshall

TPM Poll Tracker
All The Polls, Updated
Constantly Throughout the Day

(September 19, 2006 -- 11:32 AM EST // [link](#))

FORMER DHS SPOKESMAN Brian Doyle *pleads guilty*.

-- Paul Kiel

Got a Hot Tip About a Race In Your Area?

Send it to TPM's Election Central

(September 19, 2006 -- 10:40 AM EST // [link](#))

NEW RASMUSSEN poll: Lieberman barely up on Lamont, 45-43.

-- Paul Kiel

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Outrage

» Do You Know Why

Mar. 15, 2007 - 1:53 PM

How TalkingPointsMemo Beat the Big Boys on the U.S. Attorney Story

Paul McLeary

It's almost too perfect. A mainstream reporter mocks a story a blogger has been working to break, asserting that "it all makes perfect conspiratorial sense!", and that the blogger is "seeing broad partisan conspiracies where none likely exist," only to backtrack a few weeks later when the story explodes across the front pages of the major dailies.

If you wanted to force the issue -- and we would be surprised if some MSM-hating critic doesn't -- the episode illustrates perfectly how the Washington press corps ignores the blogosphere at its own peril. But the story, and its implications, are actually far more complicated -- and for journalism, heartening -- than that.

Still, the image is great. While the mocking reporter, *Time* magazine's

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Editor's Picks.

Mar. 01, 2007

[Taranto and the Right Need a History Lesson on Digital Death Threats](#)

Stupidity and classlessness aren't ideological issues -- they strike liberals and conservatives in equal measure.

Mar. 01, 2007

[Army Tries to Spin Walter Reed Story, Gets Bitten in the Ass](#)



Porkbusters

blogging the waste out of government

DAMN TIRED

"I'll just say this about the so-called porkbusters. I'm getting damn tired of hearing from them. They have been nothing but trouble ever since Katrina."

Trent Lott, Former Senate Majority Leader



About

In the beginning

Founders

Glenn Reynolds
N.Z. Bear

Pork Issues

Pork Hall of Shame
HHS Earmarks
Who Put a Secret Hold on
Government Transparency?

General Pork

WHO IS THE SECRET HOLDER?

Senators Tom Coburn and Barak Obama have proposed S.2590, legislation that would create a single website with access to information on nearly all recipients of federal funding. The bill cannot proceed, however, because one or more Senators placed a "secret hold" on it.

Who is the secret holder? We want to know, and we want your help finding out. Call your Senator, and ask them to go on the record denying that they placed the hold. Then e-mail Porkbusters and let us know what they said! Senators who issue denials will be removed from the suspect list --- and those who do not, won't!

UPDATE 8/30 pm:

Revealed! Senator Ted Stevens' staff acknowledges that he has placed a hold on the bill.



Citizen Muckrakers have investigated **438** members of Congress, and tentatively found **19 spouses** who were paid by a member's campaign committee-totaling some **\$636,876** since January 1, 2005.

Possible Congressional Family Businesses

STATE	REPRESENTATIVE	SPOUSE	PAID	MUCKRAKER
TX	Barton, Joe	Terri	\$27.637	KCinDC
NY	Boehlert, Sherwood	Marianne Wiley	\$35.430	bee zling
IL	Davis, Danny K.	Vera	\$10.543	bee zling
PA	Doyle, Michael F.	Susan	\$31.673	KCinDC
AZ	Flake, Jeff	Cheryl	\$15.750	KCinDC
CA	Gallegly, Elton	Janice Shrader	\$42.404	Hells Bells
TX	Gohmert, Louie	Kathy	\$53.261	anonymous
SC	Inglis, Bob	Mary-Anne	\$28.960	bee zling
KY	Lewis, Ron	Kayi	\$37.552	VaAntiRepublican
CA	McKeon, Howard P.	Patricia Kunz	\$78.287	anonymous
OH	Ney, Robert W.	Elizabeth	\$25.598	bee zling
CA	Pombo, Richard W.	Annette Rena Cole	\$52.950	KCinDC
CA	Rohrabacher, Dana	Rhonda Carmony	\$40.502	KCinDC
IL	Rush, Bobby L.	Carolyn Thomas	\$5.398	anonymous

<input type="radio"/>	Lungren, Daniel E. *				
<input type="radio"/>	McKeon, Howard P. *				
<input type="radio"/>	Matsui, Doris O. *				
<input type="radio"/>	Millender-McDonald				
<input type="radio"/>	Miller, Gary G. *				
<input type="radio"/>	Miller, George *				
<input type="radio"/>	Napolitano, Grace F				
<input type="radio"/>	Nunes, Devin *				
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Pelosi, Nancy *		N		
<input type="radio"/>	Pombo, Richard W. *				
<input type="radio"/>	Radanovich, George *				
<input type="radio"/>	Rohrabacher, Dana *				
<input type="radio"/>	Roybal-Allard, Lucille *				
<input type="radio"/>	Royce, Edward R. *				
<input type="radio"/>	Sanchez, Linda T. *				
<input type="radio"/>	Sanchez, Loretta *				
<input type="radio"/>	Schiff, Adam B. *				



X

POMBO, Richard William
Representative (R-CA 11) Jan.
1993 - Present

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Step 2 of 6

You have selected Representative **Richard W. Pombo** of **CALIFORNIA**.

Now that you have selected the member of Congress you wish to investigate, the next step is to find the name of the member's spouse.

1. First [click here to open the VoteSmart.org site](#) on the right side of the screen. This is where you will be doing your initial research.
2. When the site has loaded, click on the name of the Representative (**Richard W. Pombo**)
3. Next, find the **Background Information** section about halfway down the page. Here it says "Family" and if there is a spouse, his/her name will be listed.

Does Rep. Richard W. Pombo have a spouse?
[Yes](#) | [No](#)

If for some reason the information is not available from Project VoteSmart, there are a number of sites that can help. The official guide to the 109th Congress, [the Congressional Directory](#), is available online. In the biographical entries for members, it lists spouses.

Please follow the
← Instructions

Step 2 of 6

You have selected Representative **Richard W. Pombo** of **CALIFORNIA**.

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3. Next, find the **Background Information** section about halfway down the page. Here it says "Family" and if there is a spouse, his/her name will be listed.

Does Rep. Richard W. Pombo have a spouse?

[Yes](#) | [No](#)

Please enter the name of the spouse below.

Next >>

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Current Official Matches

[Rep. John V. Pommer](#) - State House
District 11 (CO - Democratic)



DAILY KOS

Delegates:	Pledged	Super	Total	Needed
Obama	1,660.5	319.5	1,980	45
Clinton	1,499.5	280.5	1,780	245
Remaining	86	196	282	

(2,025 delegates needed for victory)

Open Thread for Night Owls & Early Birds

by **Meteor Blades**

Wed May 28, 2008 at 10:15:45 PM PDT

It ought to be good news, wonderful news, in fact. The BBC reports that **more than 100 of the world's countries** have agreed to ban the current designs of cluster bombs.

Just one problem. The United States, Russia and China are opposed. No surprise. They are the biggest producers of these weapons. Indeed, they didn't even show up at the 10-day conference in Dublin to make their case. Just

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THE WRITERS

Markos Moulitsas Zúniga

Founder, Daily Kos

Markos Moulitsas Zúniga is founder and publisher of Daily Kos, the largest progressive community blog in the United States. Named "the single most successful entrepreneur of the progressive movement" by NY Times magazine writer and author Matt Bai, Moulitsas is also co-author of the **critically acclaimed** book **Crashing the Gate: Netroots, Grassroots, and the Rise of People-Powered Politics**, author of **Taking on the System: Rules for Radical Change in a Digital Era**, a contributing columnist to Newsweek Magazine and a weekly columnist at *The Hill* newspaper. He was named one of the **100 Most Influential Hispanics** in the world by *People en Español*, clocked in at third in *Forbe's Web Celeb 25* rankings, and was listed 26th in PC World's list of the "**Most Important People on the Web**".

Moulitsas was born on September 11, 1971, in Chicago, IL. The son of a Salvadoran mother and Greek father, Moulitsas spent his formative years in El Salvador (1976-1980), where he saw first-hand the ravages of civil war. His family fled threats on their lives by the communist guerrillas and settled in the Chicago area.

After high school, Moulitsas served in the U.S. Army (1989-92) as a 13P -- Multiple Launch Rocket System (MLRS) Fire Direction Specialist. He trained at Ft. Sill, Oklahoma and served the remainder of his three-year enlistment in Bamberg, Germany. While he entered the Army as a Republican, he **abandoned the GOP** soon after his enlistment.

Moulitsas earned two bachelor degrees at Northern Illinois University (1992-96), with majors in Philosophy, Journalism, and Political Science and a minor in German. He subsequently earned a J.D. at Boston University School of Law (1996-99) before deciding that it would be a cold day in hell before he ever worked as a lawyer.

He headed West to the San Francisco Bay Area to make his dot.com millions but got nowhere. He worked as a project manager at a web development shop when, in 2002, he started Daily Kos. Moulitsas flirted with political consulting in 2003, but that didn't last long, and he has focused on Daily Kos full-time since early 2004.

In addition to running Kos Media, LLC, which publishes Daily Kos, Moulitsas is also founder of venture-backed **SB Nation** network of sports blogs. He's an avid **pianist and composer**.

Moulitsas has been happily married since 2000. He has a wonderful boy, Aristotle, born in November 2003 and a



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a replication of
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PAJAMAS MEDIATM
Network Blogger

SEPTEMBER 03, 2008

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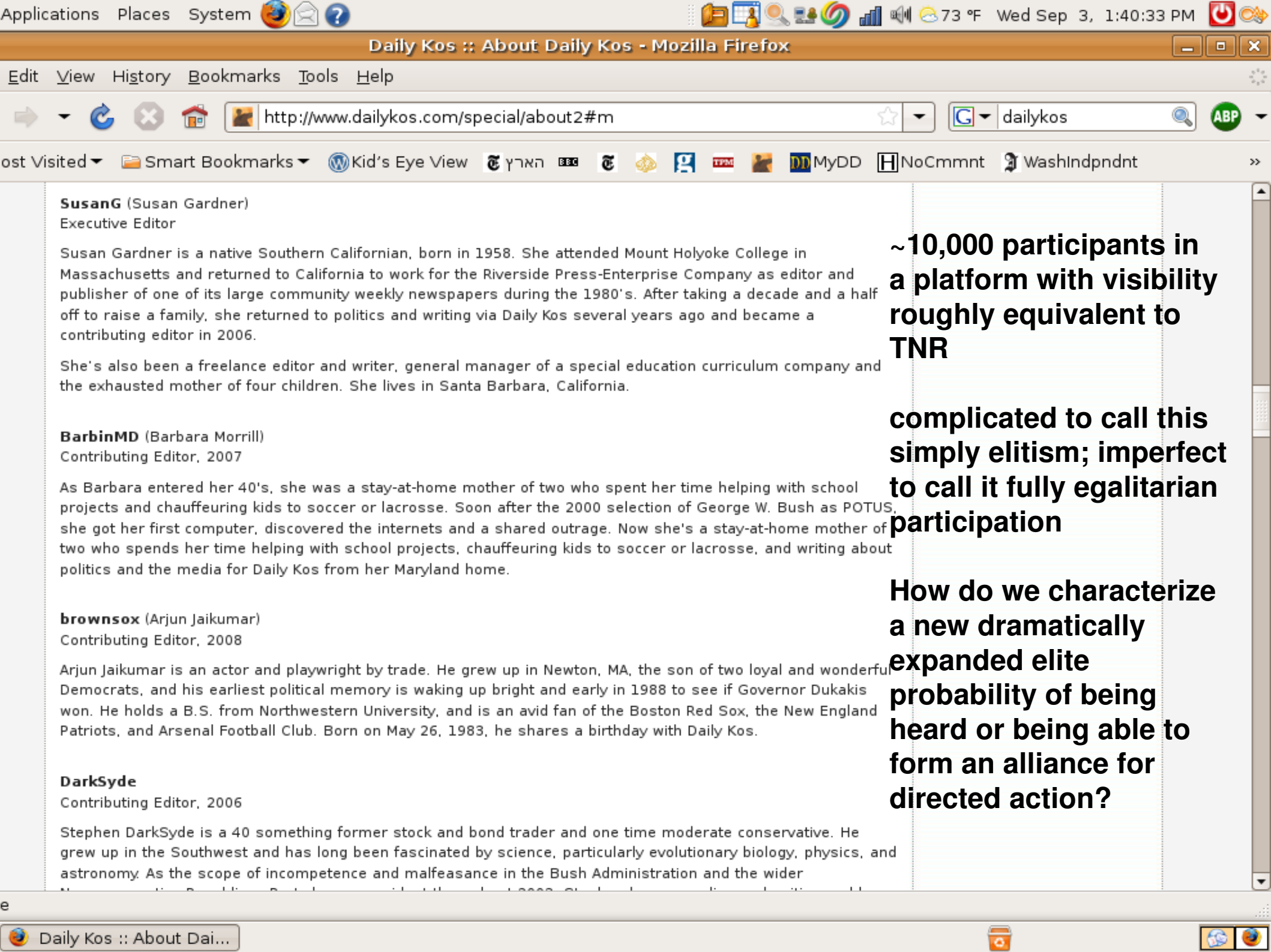
posted at 01:06 PM by [Glenn Reynolds](#)

HEH: ["I'm the freaking Governor of Alaska. I didn't get there by just eating mooseburgers and popping out kids."](#)

posted at 01:03 PM by [Glenn Reynolds](#)

NO, I HAVEN'T TRIED OUT GOOGLE'S NEW "CHROME" BROWSER YET: I've been busy. But here's [a report](#). And here's a [hands-on review](#).

posted at 12:55 PM by [Glenn Reynolds](#)



SusanG (Susan Gardner)
Executive Editor

Susan Gardner is a native Southern Californian, born in 1958. She attended Mount Holyoke College in Massachusetts and returned to California to work for the Riverside Press-Enterprise Company as editor and publisher of one of its large community weekly newspapers during the 1980's. After taking a decade and a half off to raise a family, she returned to politics and writing via Daily Kos several years ago and became a contributing editor in 2006.

She's also been a freelance editor and writer, general manager of a special education curriculum company and the exhausted mother of four children. She lives in Santa Barbara, California.

BarbinMD (Barbara Morrill)
Contributing Editor, 2007

As Barbara entered her 40's, she was a stay-at-home mother of two who spent her time helping with school projects and chauffeuring kids to soccer or lacrosse. Soon after the 2000 selection of George W. Bush as POTUS, she got her first computer, discovered the internets and a shared outrage. Now she's a stay-at-home mother of two who spends her time helping with school projects, chauffeuring kids to soccer or lacrosse, and writing about politics and the media for Daily Kos from her Maryland home.

brownsox (Arjun Jaikumar)
Contributing Editor, 2008

Arjun Jaikumar is an actor and playwright by trade. He grew up in Newton, MA, the son of two loyal and wonderful Democrats, and his earliest political memory is waking up bright and early in 1988 to see if Governor Dukakis won. He holds a B.S. from Northwestern University, and is an avid fan of the Boston Red Sox, the New England Patriots, and Arsenal Football Club. Born on May 26, 1983, he shares a birthday with Daily Kos.

DarkSyde
Contributing Editor, 2006

Stephen DarkSyde is a 40 something former stock and bond trader and one time moderate conservative. He grew up in the Southwest and has long been fascinated by science, particularly evolutionary biology, physics, and astronomy. As the scope of incompetence and malfeasance in the Bush Administration and the wider

**~10,000 participants in
a platform with visibility
roughly equivalent to
TNR**

**complicated to call this
simply elitism; imperfect
to call it fully egalitarian
participation**

**How do we characterize
a new dramatically
expanded elite
probability of being
heard or being able to
form an alliance for
directed action?**

campaign's efforts to prohibit the counties from counting erroneously disqualified absentee ballots. Coleman's camp wants those ballots to be set aside and **handled by the courts**.

Magnuson told justices that counties don't have the authority to go back and revisit the rejected absentee ballots. If there's a question about them, he said the Franken campaign should bring them to the court after the canvassing board is finished with the recount.

The Coleman campaign does have *one* point -- it's silly to have properly cast ballots counted in some counties and not others depending on the whims of local officials. Best to count them all, which is hopefully how the court rules.

- At this joint, the best coverage of the recount, bar none, has come from **WineRev**. I look forward to having his or her analysis of yesterday's count when I wake up Thursday morning. (I'm actually writing this Wednesday night. I'll be soundly asleep when this post publishes).
- The other thing I'll do when I get up is head on over to **The Uptake**, which has featured phenomenal coverage of the canvassing board meeting. They've got a live feed, while offering real-time links to scans of the ballots being reviewed by the board. I've already lost countless hours to the coverage, unable to tear myself away from the ballot review, and I'll lose countless more Thursday and Friday. Unless I've misunderstood (which is easy trying to follow this saga), they'll get to the Franken pile today, so Coleman's lead will once again begin to shrink.

Permalink :: Discuss (31 comments)

Abbreviated Pundit Round-Up

by **BarbinMD**

Thu Dec 18, 2008 at 03:30:09 AM PST

make great stocking stuffers. SNOWMEN AGAINST GLOBAL WARMING. Bike stickers too. LOVE MAKES A FAMILY. Obama items marked down. WAR IS NOT PRO-LIFE. Same-day shipping on most orders. 1-20-09 THE END OF AN ERROR! Many new items. I VOTED FOR "THAT ONE!"

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by **drbuchwal**

12 comments

To All Inauguration Attendees and DC Kossacks....(Updated)

by **pleasedontfake**

16 comments

Was my Church Vandalized for Being Supportive of Gays and...

by **The Red Pen**

6 comments

I just bought my brother-in-laws' family satellite tv../ poll

by **sharistuff**

24 comments

It's a damned prayer, people. Grow up

by **butchcjb**

60 comments

Trying to make sense of the MN recount

by **ttujoe**

3 comments

High Impact Diaries: December 17, 2008

by **jotter**

14 comments



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Email: eecarl@comcast.net

Born 1954, Toledo, raised Columbus. 1st gen. American. OSU-economics. Graduate school: St. Paul. Ski lift operator, shoe salesman, secret shopper, among others. Seeking literary agent/publisher re: my novel on race & national reconciliation.

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MN-Sen Events v.30.0 2 Days to go?

by **WineRev**

Thu Dec 18, 2008 at 04:43:50 AM PST

Another great day Wednesday, filled with challenged ballots, the new duplicate ballots, and the Minnesota Supreme Court.

Franken is doing OK on several fronts. Is today the day, FINALLY, when some semi-official numbers start to swing hard to Al and he finally takes a lead? Maybe....or it may be Friday (or even slop into the weekend, even though a whole lot of tired people don't want it to go there; but it might.)

The Colemaniks have *senate recount* lawyers tripping over their FBI investigation *defense* lawyers, (even though Norm "welcomes" the investigation) who are running into the federal *election* lawyers

Use It Or Lose It: A Call for Action From the Netroots

Call safe Democratic Representatives in your state and ask them to give 30% of their campaign funds to Democratic challengers and /

Tips for good calls

1. Be Polite
2. Be prepared for pushback
3. Tell them that this is an extraordinary situation because so many Republican seats are in play
4. Tell them that other Democrats have given more than 30%
- 5- Give them a way to contact you when they decide how much to pledge
6. Only call Democrats in your home state

You can report your calling experience http://pol.moveon.org/use_it/

Name	Republican District	Opposition	Campaign Number	Backup D.C. Number	9/30 Cash on Hand	30%
Robert E. "Bud" Cramer, Ala. (5)	AL_05	No Republican	256-539-0902	202-225-4801	\$1,640,566	\$492,170
Artur Davis, Ala. (7)	AL_07	No Republican	205-322-9096	202-225-2665	\$273,929	\$82,179
Ed Pastor, AZ (4)	AZ_04	Token Republican	602-604-0909	202-225-4065	\$1,060,053	\$318,016
Mike Ross, Ark (4)	AR_04	Token Republican	870-887-8194	202-225-3772	\$690,975	\$207,293
Doris Matsui, Calif (5)	CA_05	Token Republican	916-552-6887	202-225-7163	\$225,843	\$67,753
Ellen Tauscher, Calif (10)	CA_10	Token Republican	925-945-8515	202-225-1880	\$228,450	\$68,535
Anna Eshoo, Calif (14)	CA_14	Token Republican	giving	giving	\$383,340	\$115,002
Jim Costa, Calif. (20)	CA_20	No Republican	giving	giving	\$291,944	\$87,583
Howard Berman, Calif (28)	CA_28	Token Republican	giving	giving	\$591,838	\$177,551
Adam Schiff, Calif (29)	CA_29	Token Republican	giving	giving	\$1,417,560	\$425,268
Xavier Becerra, Calif. (31)	CA_31	No Republican	213-484-8961	202-225-6235	\$441,810	\$132,543
Hilda L. Solis, Calif. (32)	CA_32	No Republican	giving	giving	\$252,403	\$75,721
Jane Harman, Calif (36)	CA_36	Token Republican	giving	giving	\$339,325	\$101,798
Grace Napolitano, Calif (38)	CA_38	Token Republican	giving	giving	\$270,415	\$81,125
Diana DeGette, Colo. (1)	CO_01	No Republican	giving	giving	\$203,316	\$60,995
John Larson, Conn (1)	CT_01	Token Republican	860-656-7188	202-225-2265	\$244,584	\$73,375

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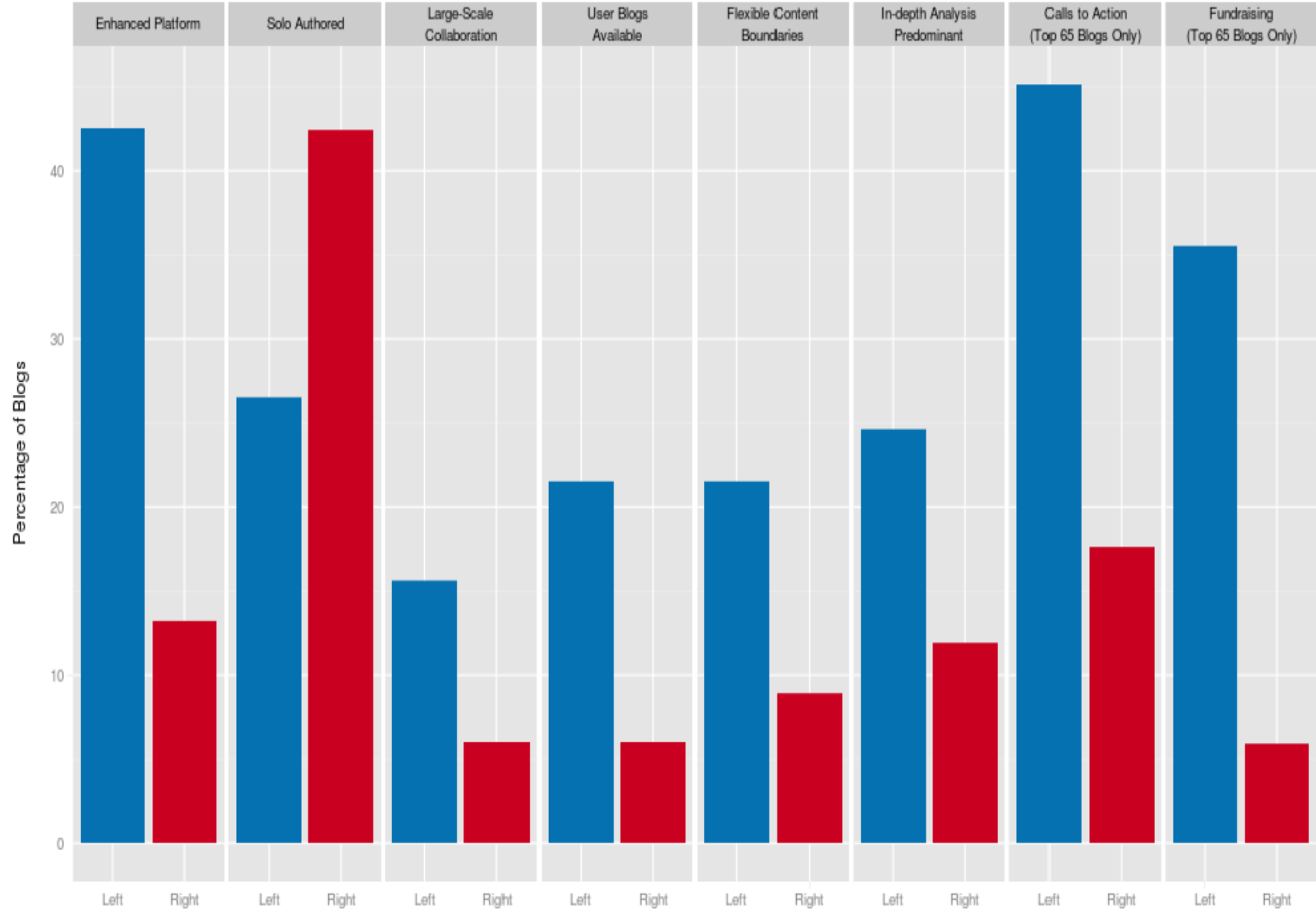
5

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Benkler, Shaw, and Stodden 2010 (forthcoming)
Top 155 U.S. political blogs

Significant differences
between left and right
wings in U.S. blogosphere

Figure 6: Summary of Significant Differences



Who can participate in setting the public agenda?

- **Drezner & Farrell (2004):**
 - **Bloggers can set agenda through mainstream media informing itself about views on the cheap**
- **Benkler (2006)**
 - **An attention backbone building on topical clustering, speakers on the periphery can be identified by major sites and broadcast iteratively to higher-level visibility**
 - **Large scale sites become their own platforms for participation and mobilization**

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J. Bradford DeLong, Department of Economics, U.C. Berkeley #3880, Berkeley, CA 94720-3880; 925 708 0467; delong@econ.berkeley.edu.

[« Glenn Greenwald on New Republic Syndrome](#) | [Main](#) | [A Fact About the World](#)

September 26, 2008

Time Not for a Bailout, But for Nationalization...

John McCain and the House Republicans have blown up the Paulson-Dodd-Frank compromise--for that's what House Republican Whip Roy Blunt says that John McCain did:

[Roy Blunt](#): Everybody else seemed to be rushing for a deal and John McCain came back and said, 'Wait a minute, I think the House Republicans have the taxpayers in mind and I'm with them'...

Now it's time to go back to three principles. There are three options:

- Do nothing.
- Bailout (a la Paulson)
- Nationalization (a la Sweden 1992)

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THIS SEMESTER'S TEACHING

Econ 210b: Financial Crises in Historical Perspective: M 12, Evans 39



A RISING SUN



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Is Nationalization The Answer?

By Josh Marshall

09.27.08 -- 9:15PM

Brad DeLong **says it's a better option** than the Paulson model bailout. (And it did seem to work out pretty well for the Swedes when they got into a somewhat similar situation.)

I'm curious what Krugman thinks.

Late Update: This Krugman **post** from this morning suggests to me that he may think something like the Swedish model makes more sense but that the politics won't work and that given the severity of the crisis the not-as-terrible Dodd-Frank proposal is likely the way to go.

TPM NEWS HEADLINES

Congress Passes \$410B Omnibus Spending

Markets Soar: Dow +5.8%; Nasdaq +7%; S&P

Legal Expert: Minn. Court Likely To Rule By Month -- For Franken

50th Anniversary Of Tibet Uprising

Report: Steele May Face RNC No-Confidence

Exclusive: Inside The Pentagon's Idea Factory

TPMtv: Jim Cramer Responds To Jon Stewart

Embattled Intel Pick Chas Freeman Withdraws

Lawyer: 'Fair Expectation' Madoff Will Plead Guilty

Dems Giving Geithner Time, Pelosi Opens Floor For Another Bailout

Labor Official: 'We're Confident We'll Get To The Bottom Of This'

The New York Times

Wednesday, March 11, 2009

Opinion

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The Conscience of a Liberal

Paul Krugman

September 28, 2008, 7:43 AM

The good, the bad, and the ugly

Brad DeLong [says](#) that Swedish-style temporary nationalization is the right answer to a financial crisis; he's right. I haven't been clear enough about this, it seems, but it's where my basic diagnosis leads: the problem is insufficient capital, you want to inject capital, but you don't want it to be a windfall to existing stockholders — hence, take over and recapitalize the failing firms. By the way, that's what we did with AIG 10 years days ago.

So that's the good solution. The Paulson plan, which is some combination of sheer giveaway and mystic faith that a slap in the market's face will make everything OK, is a bad solution (and probably no solution at all.)



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Previous Post:

Tricky bailout politics

Next Post:

TARP draft

About Paul Krugman

Paul Krugman is an Op-Ed columnist for The New York Times.

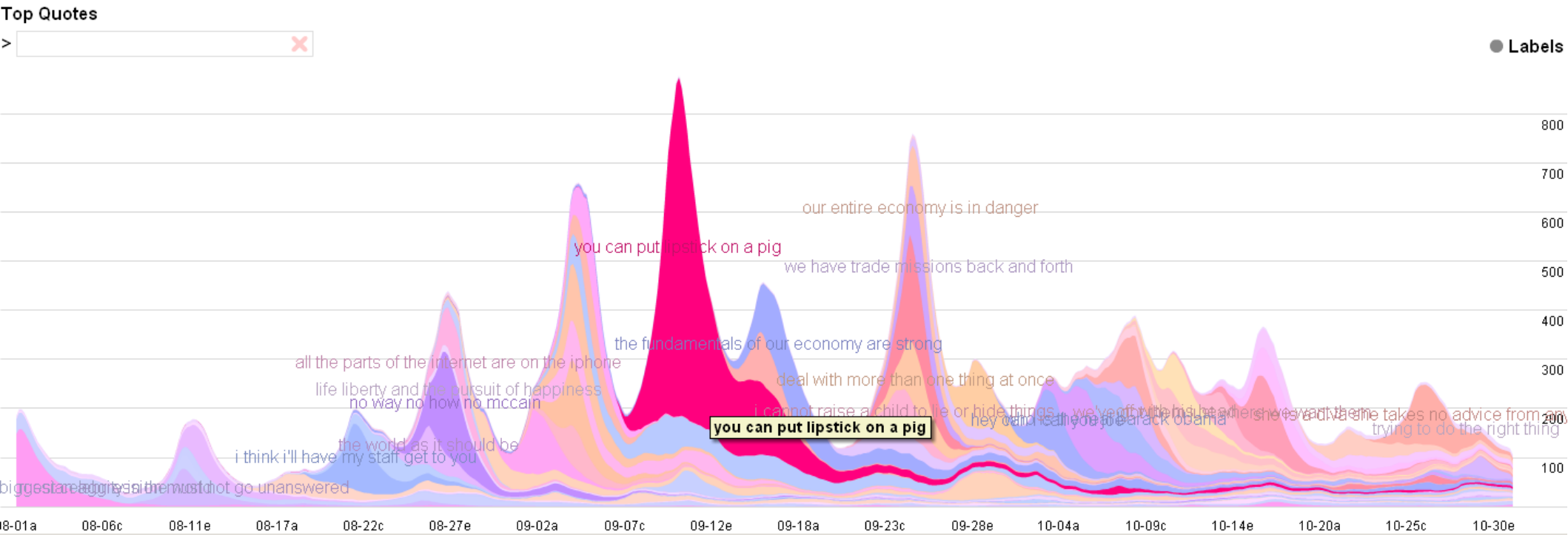
- Book: [The Return of Depression Economics and the Crisis of 2008](#) (Dec. 2008)
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The Obama administration's economic policy is already

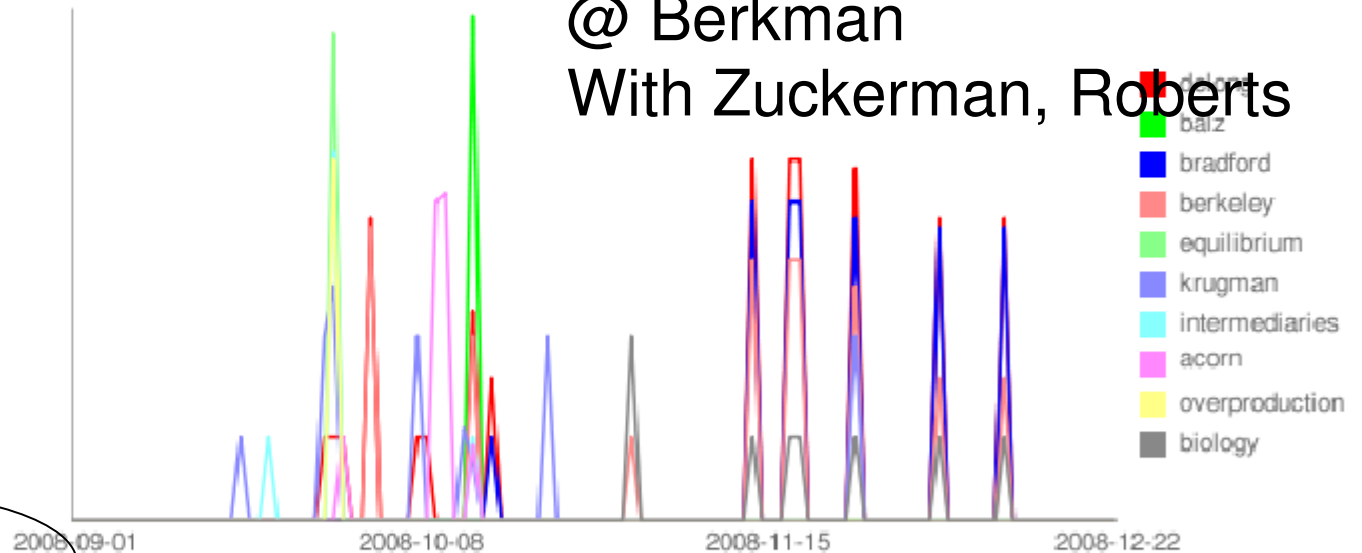
Memetracker: (Leskovec, Backstorm, and Kleinberg)



Words that appear more often in Grasping Reality with Both Hands than in newspaper:

acorn advisor **balz**
 berkeley biology blew
 brad bradford capitalist
 commissars **delong**
 eakin edu eichengreen
 encyclopedia **equilibrium** felix
 genetics holtz
 homeownership
 intermediaries invisible jsm
 krugman larry laureate
 leonid lounge macroeconomic
 milton nobel overproduction
 prescott programmes qian
 recapitalization resurgence salon
 schmidt sharper stuart swedish
 teytelman
 underrepresentation weisman
 yglesias zombie equity **mccain**

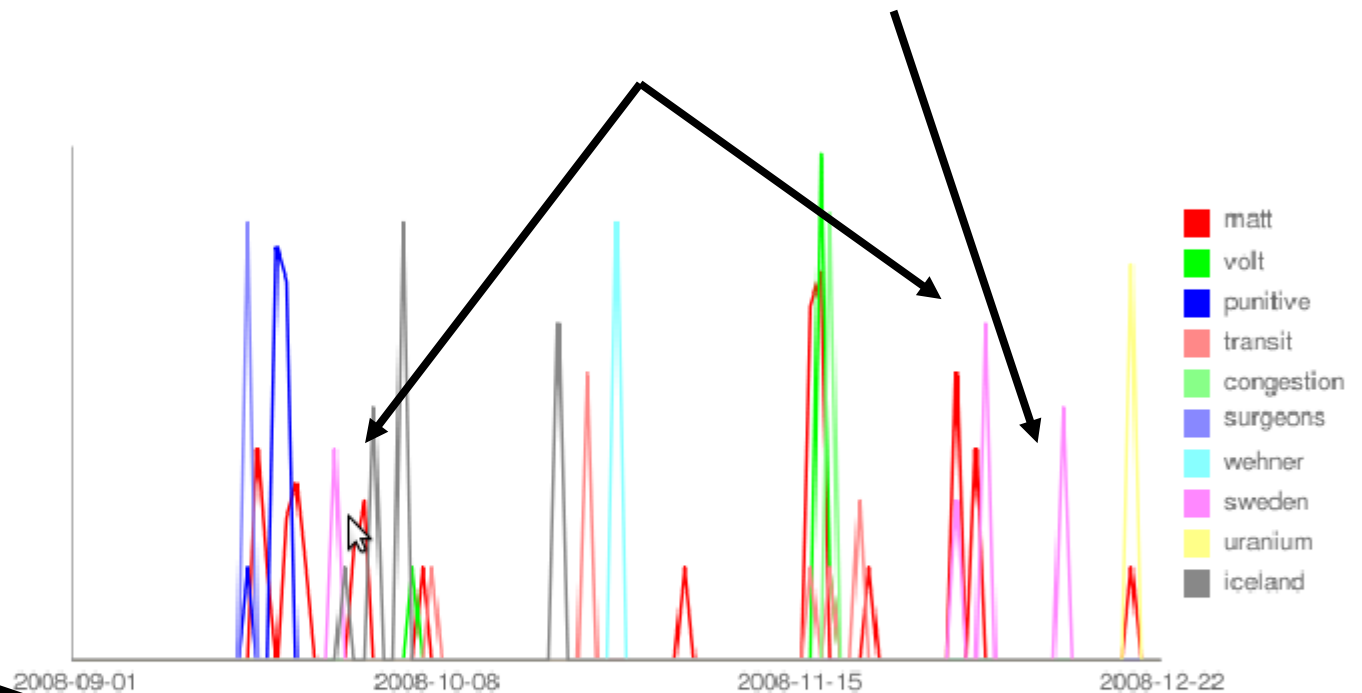
Agenda Setting
 Media Cloud
 @ Berkman
 With Zuckerman, Roberts



Find: swe Previous Next Highlight all Match case

http://google.com/search?q=bailout+balz+site:http://delong.typepad.com

airline amidst bankrupt beutler
bike blumenauer brilliance
brookings cafferty circuit
clamoring **congestion**
dislocation dysfunction fishman
fringe fuck iceland implement
inequality insofar leary madow
mallaby marcus **matt**
meanwhile nsc orientation
pence **punitive** reverting
saab scrutinizing snapshot
surgeons surgery swathe
sweden swedish
switzerland **transit**
uranium **volt** volvo
wehner bail bubble ford
stimulus



Words that appear more often in Matthew Yglesias than in newspaper:

Media Cloud Topic Explorer: bailout stories about swedish

2008-09-19 00:00:00

- New York Times: [Op-Ed Columnist: Crisis Endgame](#)
- Grasping Reality with Both Hands: [Thoughts on the Big Buyout](#)

2008-09-22 00:00:00

- New York Times: [Stopping a Financial Crisis, the Swedish Way](#)

2008-09-23 00:00:00

- The Daily Dish | By Andrew Sullivan: [No Tough Love, Please](#)
- The Wall Street Journal: [What do you think of the Treasury's bailout plan?](#)
- The Wall Street Journal: [Pressures Grow for Property Players](#)

2008-09-24 00:00:00

- Washington Post: [Pearlstein: Bailout Legislation](#)

2008-09-25 00:00:00

More democratic, after all

- **Not “everyone a pamphleteer”; but we are also not all intellectual lemmings**
- **Structured web offers more visibility, to more people**
- **Strong “see for yourself” ethic**
- **Greater practical capacity to organize**
- **At a minimum, an expanded elite**
 - **Is a shift from several thousand to a few million out of 300 million significant?**

Debating “creationism” on Wikipedia talk pages

Yes, you may choose to view the question as a two-sided debate. Others, however, have been shown to view the question on other terms. Some see the split three ways: special Creation only, secular evolution only, and God-guided evolution. Your point seems to be focused on what people teach in a science class - which is only one small part of this question. Many "creationists" are very willing to leave science to science. [Rlsheehan](#) ([talk](#)) 22:28, 22 April 2008 (UTC)

No! I *do not* "choose to view the question as a two-sided debate" -- I *describe* what many prominent *participants* see as a two-sided debate. There is no "third way" unattached to either side. Your "God-guided evolution" is made up of TEs who side with what you describe as "secular evolution" and consider ID to be pseudoscience and IDers who side with the YECs and consider TE to be intellectually dishonest. This whole controversy is about "what people teach in a science class" -- it has been from Scopes through to Dover. Your entire argument is nothing but [WP:OR](#), and you have presented no [WP:RS](#) supporting the existence of a *coherent and cohesive* 'middle ground' (i.e. one that does not ally itself with the more extreme wings on either side), or what specific views this mythic creature might possess. Lacking such sources, this has no relevance to the article, and no place on this talkpage. [Hrafn](#)^{Talk}_{Stalk} 11:23, 23 April 2008 (UTC)

Please be careful of [WP:NOTOPINION](#) and [WP:SOAP](#). If your interest is primarily in [creation science](#), then focus on that. This article has a POV problem and needs revision. Please do not get in the way of improvements. [Rlsheehan](#) ([talk](#)) 01:57, 25 April 2008 (UTC)

Thank you for that violation of [WP:AGF](#), making spurious accusations of my motivations for simply stating the positions that the *participants* in the controversy hold.

You seem to be ignoring the valid citations which prove that a large number of people have a "centrist" position of accepting both Science and Creation. is [WP:IDIDNTHEARTHAT](#) not acceptable. Please let other editors have access to this article. [Rlsheehan](#) ([talk](#)) 14:25, 25 April 2008 (UTC)

Let's take this one step at a time. What is this article about? Is it limited to the about what is to be taught in schools? Is it over what's been demonstrated or is demonstrable by science? Is it about what "people personally believe" or subscribe to? Or is it about the alleged "consequences" or "fallout" different sides in the controversy accuse the "other side" of. (ie controversy over the redefinition of science, say, or moral decay in society etc). [Professor marginalia](#) ([talk](#)) 15:53, 25 April 2008 (UTC)

Politics and culture



kirk spock

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Results 1 - 10 of about 512,000 for [kirk spock](#). (0.08 seconds)Image results for [kirk spock](#) - [Report images](#)[Kirk/Spock](#) - Wikipedia, the free encyclopediaEarly on, a few fan writers started speculating about the possibility of a sexual relationship between **Kirk** and **Spock**. The **Kirk/Spock** phenomenon eventually ...[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kirk/Spock](#) - 40k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)[All-Ages Kirk/Spock Archive: Star Trek gay romance](#)Collection of G-PG13 **Kirk/Spock** romance-related fan fiction and art.[www.thyla.com/](#) - 8k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)[Kirk/Spock: Proof Of Love](#)And this: **Kirk** says **Spock** is closer to him than anyone else in the universe, **Spock** risks his reputation and career for **Kirk**, and they boldly hold hands in ...[allyoutrekarebelongto.us/prooflove.htm](#) - 14k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)Video results for [kirk spock](#)[http://video.google.com/videosearch?hl=en&client=firefox-a&rls=com.ubuntu:en-US:unofficial&hs=T2X&q=kirk+spock&oe=UTF-8&um=1&ie=UTF-8&sa...](#)

Kirk / Spock

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Prince moves to sue fan Web sites

Wed Nov 7, 2007 1:50pm EST

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[\[-\] Text](#)



By [Mike Collett-White](#)

LONDON (Reuters) - Fan sites dedicated to Prince say they have been served legal notice to remove all images of the singer, his lyrics and "anything linked to Prince's likeness", and have vowed to fight what they said was censorship.

The move was a shock to many of his followers and came two months after Prince threatened to sue YouTube and other major Internet sites for

Integrated systems

- **Technical**: DRM; push for Trusted Computing
- **Legal**: Copyright extended vastly, RAM copies, minimal “commercial” trigger for criminal liability; narrow fair use; aggressive litigation against fans
- **Social**: resistance; glorification of piracy;
- New efforts at voluntary enforcement reverse the model: loosening technical and institutional bonds, ratcheting up social, moral, emotional systems



Belsky, Kahr, Berkelhammer & Benkler 2010

Jonathan Coulton

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Old Nerdy Bastard

May 22nd, 2008

I am quite pleased that Code Monkey was used as source material for a track on this fantastic free album of geek music remix madness called [Old Nerdy Bastard](#). Mostly because it puts me in the company of [MC Frontalot](#), [MC Lars](#), [Brad Sucks](#), [The Grammar Club](#), and plenty of other folks I generally think of as quite a bit cooler than me. But boy howdy, does the Code Monkey track rule or what? It was done by [The Evolution Control Committee](#), and it's essentially me mashed up with everything else in the world.

Viva la illegal art!

Posted in [Uncategorized](#) | [35 Comments](#) »

House of Blues

May 20th, 2008

Who would have guessed that all that goodness could fit inside an unassuming little 5-story tin shack on Sunset Boulevard? Not me. Though I must apologize to everyone who was waiting for me to come out and say hello - you know that I always do, but this time we had a lot of friends come to visit us in the green room right after we got off stage. And by the time we got done saying hello to them, the HOB folks

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Previously, on Twitter

I am a stubby little yardstick when used to measure actual famous people. But still, it's accurate, right? <http://xrl.us/bk6g5> 16 hrs ago

Ice cream man is aggressively early here at the playground. Kind of an ice cream brunch. 4 days ago

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Jonathan Coulton

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 Downloads

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 Ringtones

 Merchandise

Overwhelmed? Me too. If you don't know what's going on, [start here](#).

Store

Yes! You should buy things - great idea!

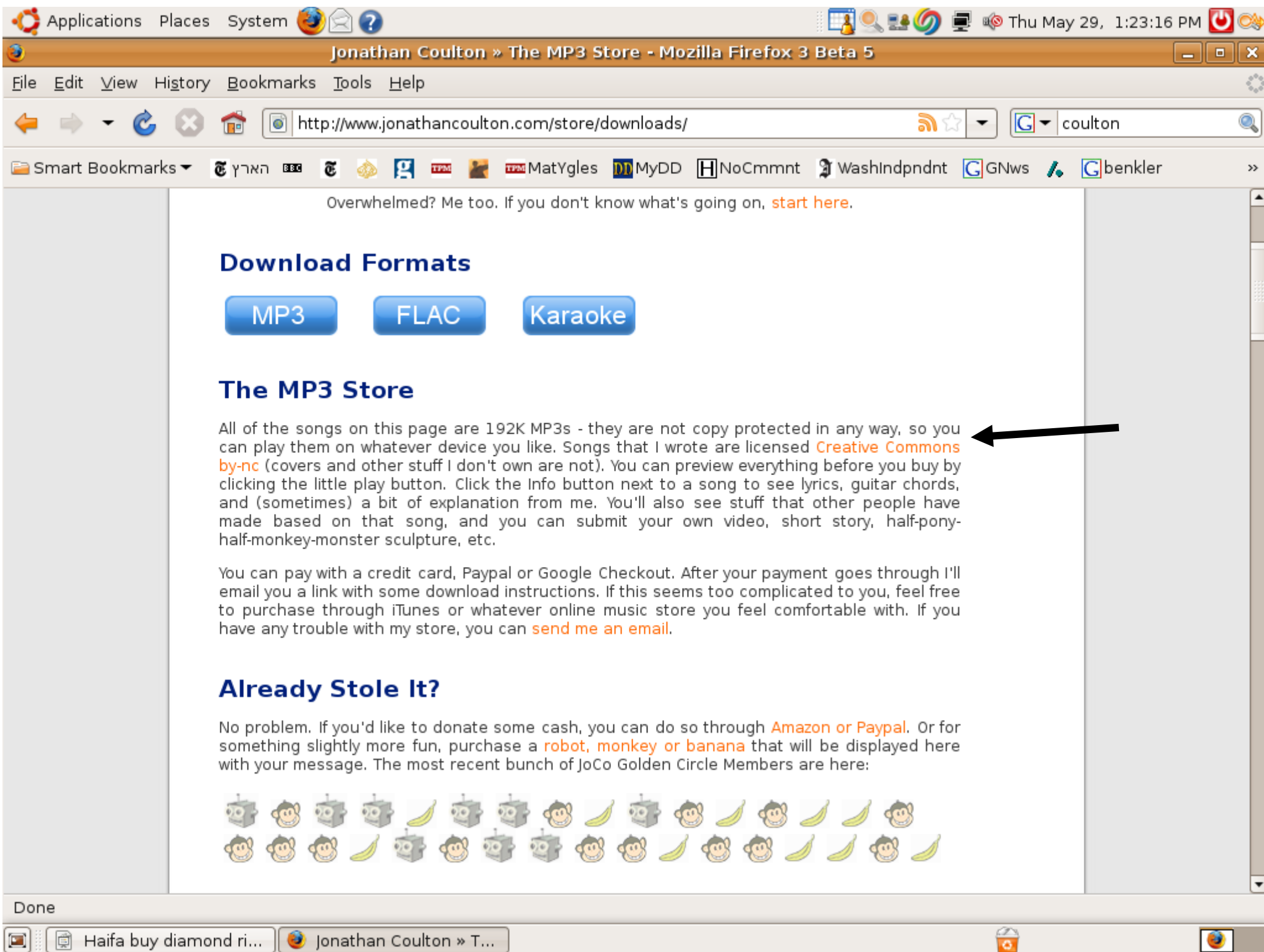
If you like to [download](#) your music, you can get individual songs or whole albums, either in 192K mp3s or in full quality FLAC. You can also purchase downloads from the [iTunes music store](#) and other online music stores.

As for CDs, don't feel bad, I still buy them too sometimes. My preferred place is [CDBaby](#), but you can also get them from [Amazon](#) instead if you like.

Yes, there are [karaoke](#) versions for most songs - the two formats are MP3+G and MP4 (for iPod Videos). You get audio without lead vocals, plus on-screen lyrics.

[Ringtones](#) are a work in progress, I've just found a site that I think I like for doing this, and I'm working on getting some available there.

Finally, the [merchandise](#) page has a ton of stuff - shirts, mugs, underwear, not to mention coloring books and card games. If you can't spend some money here, I can't help you.



Jonathan Coulton

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Shows





1. [Sign up for the mailing list](#) - I am serious. That way you won't miss anything.
2. [Subscribe to this RSS feed](#) - that's if you're very fancy and you don't want to use the email list. You'll get all new shows pushed out to your feed reader as soon as I post them.
3. [Demand me in your town](#) - I really do use the numbers at Eventful to figure out where it makes sense for me to play. I'm talking to you, Europe.

Now. Below is a list of all the stuff I've got coming up. Details are always subject to change (and of course all the errors that I make), so don't sue me if anything here is not totally accurate. Also, I mostly don't know what's going on, so please check with the venue if you've got questions about specific start times, parking, whether or not they serve onion rings, etc. See you at the show!

Sorry, there aren't any upcoming gigs right now. Check back soon!

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Previously, on Twitter

As Scarface said to me upon hearing Aya Korem's cover of Still Alive, "Whoa." <http://bit.ly/D9pEI> 17 hrs ago

@unmodisch Nope. 22 hrs ago

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Stuff From You

This is stuff that you send me - videos, images, covers, remixes, slash fiction about Kenesaw Mountain Landis, what have you. Below you'll find the most recently added stuff, and below that you'll find a section where you can search for specific things. If you'd like to contribute something related to a particular song, just go to that song's detail page and click the Submit User Content button. Also: you rule.

Recently Added

Song Name	Type	Author	Date
Code Monkey	Images	Ed in Gainesville, FL	9th Oct
Skullcrusher Mountain	Images	Sarah B :3	9th Oct
Skullcrusher Mountain	Videos	Albert Wiltfong	9th Oct
Code Monkey	Videos	Cmonkee9	9th Oct
When You Go	Videos	Cmonkee9	9th Oct
When You Go	Videos	KeithGap	9th Oct
Re Your Brains	Videos	Norcross Media, LLC	9th Oct
I Crush Everything	Images	Tyler Lederer	28th Sep
I Crush Everything	Videos	iarlabugaloo	28th Sep
Over There	Videos	iarlabugaloo	28th Sep

New? Start Here...

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Previously, on Twitter

Exporting source tracks. Related: realizing I suck at "guitar playing." 4 days ago

SELF-PIMP WARNING! Just posted new live dates, UK, Boston, West Coast: <http://xrl.us/ostvr> 1 week ago

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Donate

Coulton

Jane Siberry

“This store model is based on the belief that: People are good. In trust, our best comes forward full force. To treat others as we would like to be treated is generous, not selfish. Good living can still come from not trying to control things; in trusting in a wider sense of transactions. We are 'a part' more than 'apart'. Things to ponder. Not too long, though. Life is out there waiting. The most important thing is that the music flow out to where it could bring enjoyment. And THAT is the best thing you could give back to me.”

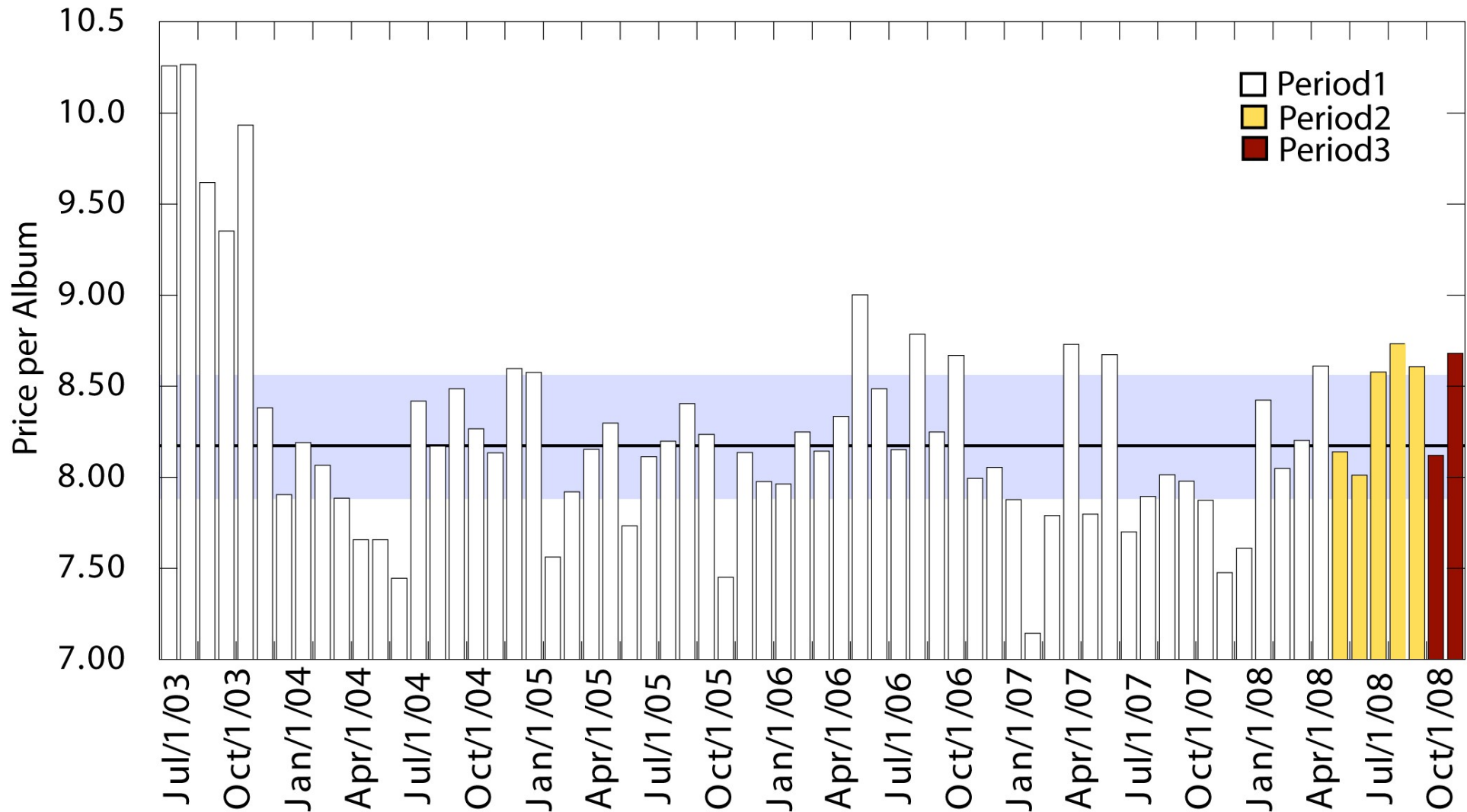
But: mixed messages: “store”; anchoring uses “market price” instead of “average donation”; no anchoring for the higher-end contributions; “pay later” option throughout most of the period reduces moral load on non-contributors

only 22% still paid

average payments among those who did pay were roughly equivalent to market: \$1.25 per song as compared to iTunes \$0.99;

Voluntary Compliance: Magnatune

Five years; ~75,000 transactions at the album-sales level; albums in high quality digital download with CC, so legal and technically trivial to redistribute full quality versions; any payment is “voluntary”; any payment above \$5 strictly “generous”



Normative prompts

	<i>Bin</i>	<i>%</i>
Minmum	\$5.00	15.93%
	\$5.50	0.61%
	\$6.00	4.64%
	\$6.50	0.04%
	\$7.00	2.79%
	\$7.50	2.93%
Typical	\$8.00	48.05%
	\$8.50	0.34%
	\$9.00	1.94%
	\$9.50	0.57%
Better Than Average	\$10.00	12.19%
	\$10.50	0.29%
	\$11.00	0.54%
	\$11.50	0.01%
Generous	\$12.00	4.97%
	\$12.50	0.09%
	\$13.00	0.26%
	\$13.50	0.04%
	\$14.00	0.44%
	\$14.50	0.09%
Very Generous	\$15.00	1.46%
	\$15.50	0.01%
	\$16.00	0.26%
	\$16.50	0.12%
	\$17.00	0.04%
	\$17.50	0.11%
We Love You	\$18.00	1.18%
	\$18.50	0.01%
	\$19.00	0.01%
	\$22.50	0.00%
	\$24.00	0.02%

← “minimum”

Belsky, Kahr,
Brekelhammer,
and Benkler
(forthcoming)

Innovation, creativity, expression in the networked information environment

- **Open systems: technical, organizational, institutional**
- **A core set of resources based on symmetrical freedom to operate**
- **Technical: TCP/IP; open standards**
- **Institutional: commons, or symmetric non-discriminatory terms**
- **Organizational: limiting control-points to a minimum: self-ownership; competition; public provisioning; behavioral regs as needed**

Core common infrastructure

- **Battle over the institutional ecosystem of the information networked environment**
- **At the physical, logical and human expression and interaction layers**
- **At each point the questions are**
 - **Are there control points at which authority can be demanded and exercised so that capacity to act, speak and experiment depends on permission?**
 - **If so, what constraints are there on the exercise of that control?**
 - **Pressures toward control differ in different layers, and require different solutions**

Core common infrastructure

- **Physical:**
 - **Transport: wired**
 - **Competitive/non-competitive**
 - **Discriminatory/non-discriminatory**
 - **Private vs. municipal / public**
 - **Transport: wireless**
 - **Competitive / noncompetitive**
 - **Discriminatory / nondiscriminatory**
 - **Proprietary / open wireless**

Core common infrastructure

- **Physical:**
 - **Transport: wired**
 - **Competition primary structural constraint on control**
 - **Mixed facilities and open access**
 - **Highly divergent costs of DOCSIS 3.0 and FttH underscore need for shared facilities as part of the solution**
 - **Public/municipal plays significant role; likely larger for next generation**
 - **Behavioral controls: net neutrality**

Core common infrastructure

- **Physical:**
 - **Transport: wireless**
 - **Competitive / noncompetitive**
 - **Fixed-wireless convergence creates new potential limits on competition**
 - **Discriminatory / nondiscriminatory**
 - **Proprietary / open wireless**
 - **Unlicensed wireless drives an equipment-market dynamic, instead of infrastructure market**
 - **Sole pathway to user-owned last mile**
 - **Potential to combine with ubiquitous open access fiber?**

Core common infrastructure

- **Physical:**
 - **Device: PC evolutionary path**
 - **“Trusted systems” vs. general purpose devices:**
 - **demand in the market pushes against content-owner-driven regulation**
 - **Netbook vs. high-power processing in the hands of the user**
 - **Web 2.0 pushing away?**

Core common infrastructure

- **Physical:**
 - **Device: PC evolutionary path**
 - **Device: Handheld evolutionary path**
 - **Newly important given ubiquity**
 - **Owned and controlled historical path**
 - **iPhone leads the way**
 - **Behavioral regulation? In particular interoperability and portability across carriers? Competition regulation?**

Core common infrastructure

- **Logical:**
 - **TCP/IP, IETF, HTML5 vs. efforts to create more controlled, optimized and proprietary standards and affordances**
 - **Software patents; E911-type regulations vs. FOSS; increasing business awareness of open business models; increased political awareness of FOSS developers**
 - **Heavy “reach through” regulation: DMCA, NET Act, toolmaker liability vs. increasing new models of open creativity; a culture that glorifies the hackers who circumvent DRM**

Core common infrastructure

- **Human expression and communication:**
 - **Broader, deeper, more extensive copyright and neighboring rights vs. increasing market and social practices of sharing and open innovation/creativity**
 - **Current battleground: ACTA**
- **Efforts to control “undesirable content” lead to development of control systems that can then be abused**
 - **E.g. Naïve Net Nanny type filters developed later deployed by censorial regimes**
 - **Security and spam concerns align with content industry concerns to push trusted systems**

Core common infrastructure

- **Tension between models based on control, stabilization, optimization and models based on rapid evolution, experimentation, failure and adaptation**
 - **Twentieth century control-based business models, Hollywood/RIAA (& now journalism) lobbying vs. 21st century commercial players and social actors**
- **Tension between models based on pure self-interested rational actor model and models based on mixed social motivations**
- **Growth and innovation, individual freedom and democratization reinforce each other**
- **Require openness and policies of inclusion**